

# **TECHNICAL MANUAL**

# **USER HANDBOOK**

# TRUCK, UTILITY, LIGHTWEIGHT, FFR, WINCH, MC2

# 2320-66-128-4221 (LIABILITY CODE No. 73010/05) Specification Army (Aust) 6427 Headquarters Logistic Command 1988

While Game

(D. M. M. Francis) Major General Assistant Chief of the General Staff Materiel — Army

Issued by Command of the Chief of the General Staff

# AMENDMENT RECORD

	Actioned by: Signature and Date	
	·	
ļ		

# SYNOPSIS

The Truck, Utility, Lightweight, FFR, Winch, MC2 is a 4 x 4 wheeled Army version of the Land Rover 110 Series commercial vehicle with constant four-wheel drive. Chassis modifications are incorporated for helicopter slinging, shipping tie-down and vehicle recovery points. In addition, body modifications have been incorporated to facilitate the mounting of extra batteries required as the power source for communication equipment, when installed. The primary role of the vehicle is for unit and sub-unit command and control by the use of vehicle mounted communication equipment. The vehicle can be operated on sealed or second class roads and under cross-country conditions.

The vehicle has a range of approximately 550 km on first class roads. When loaded, it is rated to tow a gross trailer mass of 900 kg. However, for emergency operations a similarly equipped vehicle (less trailer) could be towed.

# WARNING

#### WARNING

Should the engine become overheated, park the vehicle in a safe working area and allow the engine to cool before attempting repairs to, or refilling of, the cooling system.

#### WARNING

Because of the excellent rough terrain characteristics of this vehicle, drivers are cautioned to maintain a safe speed for the conditions encountered **especially when towing a trailer** or utilizing tyre chains.

#### WARNING

The parking brake acts on the transmission, not the rear wheels. The differential lock must be engaged and the wheels chocked to enable the vehicle to be raised safely.

#### WARNING

Always wear industrial gloves when handling steel wire rope. Do not use the hands to guide the rope on or off the drum when winching.

#### WARNING

Ensure that the bonnet support stay is properly locked before releasing the bonnet.

#### WARNING

This vehicle is painted in polyurethane paint. Precautions should be taken prior to carrying out repairs which include painting, sanding, scraping or welding. For safety precautions refer to Introduction Into Service Instruction, Materiel Management Policy Statement, Painting Policy for Vehicles and Equipment or relevant EMEI.

iv

# LIST OF CONTENTS

•

Preliminary Pages	Page No
Synopsis	i
Warnings	
List of contents	
List of illustrations	<b>\</b>
List of tables	<b>v</b> i
Associated publications	i
Frontispiece	
Maintenance Supply Item (MSI) identification	

Chapter	Section	Heading	Page N	No.
1		General description		1
	1	Data summary		2
	2	Shipping and transportation data		11
	3	Equipment description		14
2		Operating instructions		39
	1	Warranty and repair		40
	2	Vehicle operation		54
3		Operator servicing		67
	1	Servicing		68
	2	Lubrication		82
Complete I Index	Equipment Sch	nedule (CES)		93 99

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. N	0.	Page No.
1-1	Truck, Utility, Lightweight, FFR, Winch, MC2 front view	х
1-2	Truck, Utility, Lightweight, FFR, Winch, MC2 rear view	
1-3	Slinging and tie-down points	
1-4	Heater fan control	
1-5	Combination switch operation	18
1-6	Warning lights	19
1-7	Air temperature and distribution controls	
1-8	Windscreen washer and wiper control	
1-9	Hazard warning and cab dome light switches	
1-10	Main lighting switch	
1-11	Bonnet safety catch	
1-12	Gear change pattern	
1-13	Transfer case shift pattern	
1-14	Fuses	25
1-15	Seat adjustment	26
1-16	Spare wheel lowering	27
1-17	Seat belt anchorage	
1-18	Distribution box	
1-19	Rear dome lights	29
1-20	Battery replacement label	
1-21	Radio installation New Raven	
1-22	Radio installation — Raven	31
1-23	Vehicle nomenclature plate	32
1-24	Servicing data and tyre pressure plate	32
1-25	Shipping data plate	33
1-26	Towing and dyno test data plate	33
1-27	Jacking procedure plate	34
1-28	Winch operation decal	34
1-29	Instruments, electrical accessories and controls	
2-1	Starter switch positions	54
2-2	Flywheel housing drain	57
2-3	Jack position — front wheels	
2-4	Jack position — rear wheels	
2-5	Canopy retaining latches	
2-6	Winch dog-clutch operation	
2-7	Winch/PTO control operation	
3-1	Thermostat housing	
3-2	Bleeding the fuel system	
3-3	Lubrication and oil drain/refill points	
3-4	Winch and winch drive line	
3-5	Engine right hand side	84

vi

# Fig. No.

## Page No.

3-6	6 Oil filter removal	84
3-7	7 Transmission drain and fill plugs	85
3-8		86
3-9		86
3-1	0 Swivel pin housing drain and fill plugs	87
3-1	1 Fuel filter	88
3-1	2 Fuel sedimenter	88
3-1	3 Air cleaner removal	89
3-1	4 Air cleaner elements	89
3-1	5 Brake reservoir	90
3-1	6 Clutch reservoir	90
3-1	7 Winch fill plug	91
3-1	8 Jockey pulley lubrication	92

# LIST OF TABLES

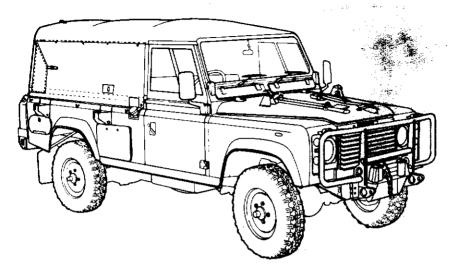
Table	No. Title	Page No
1-1	Location of identification numbers on MSI's	x
2-1	Pro-rata warranty	40
2-2	JRA State offices	43
2-3	Land Rover dealers	43
3-1	Daily tasks	73
3-2	Fortnightly tasks	74
3-3	Initial servicing	
3-4	Minor servicing	76
3-5	Major servicing	78
3-6	List of lubricants	

•

# ASSOCIATED PUBLICATIONS

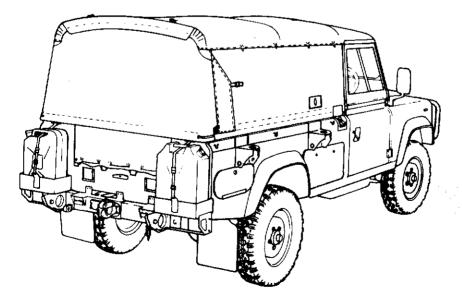
1. Standing Orders for Vehicle Operation and Servicing Australian Army Books: 2. TGM 120 Record Book for Service Equipment — Army 3. Complete Equipment Schedules (CES): SCES 12039 Truck, Utility, Lightweight, (a) Equipment Kit SCES 12036 FFR. Winch. MC2 (b) 4. Block Scale 2406/31 Issue 1 — Special Tools for RAEME -B Vehicles - Truck Utility and Truck Light MC2 (Land Rover Model 110) 5. EMEI VEH A029 — Servicing of B Vehicles 6. EMEI VEH A119-22 — Repair of Vehicles Under Warranty Agreement — Policy Instruction 7. EMEI VEH G110-1 — Data Summary (Truck, Utility, FFR, Winch) 8. EMEI VEH G102 — Technical Description (Truck, Utility) 9. EMEI VEH G112 — Technical Description (Truck, Utility, FFR) 10. EMEI VEH G103 — Unit Repair (Truck, Utility) 11. EMEI VEH G113 — Unit Repair (Truck, Utility, FFR) 12. EMEI VEH G104 — Field Repair (Truck, Utility) 13. EMEI VEH G104-1 — Base Repair (Truck, Utility) EMEI VEH G114-1 — Field and Base Repair (Truck, Utility, FFR) 14. 15. EMEI VEH G109 — Servicing Instruction 16. Australian Change In War Materiel 31173 17. Repair Parts Scale 02191 

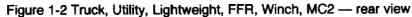
# FRONTISPIECE



Ċ

Figure 1-1 Truck, Utility, Lightweight, FFR, Winch, MC2 - front view





х

# MAINTENANCE SUPPLY ITEM (MSI) IDENTIFICATION

# Table 1-1 Location of identification numbers on MSI's

•

•

•

•

Chassis No. — Right hand side of the chassis, forward of the spring mounting turret

Chassis nameplate --- Left hand seat box, in the cab

Engine No. --- Left hand side of the engine block

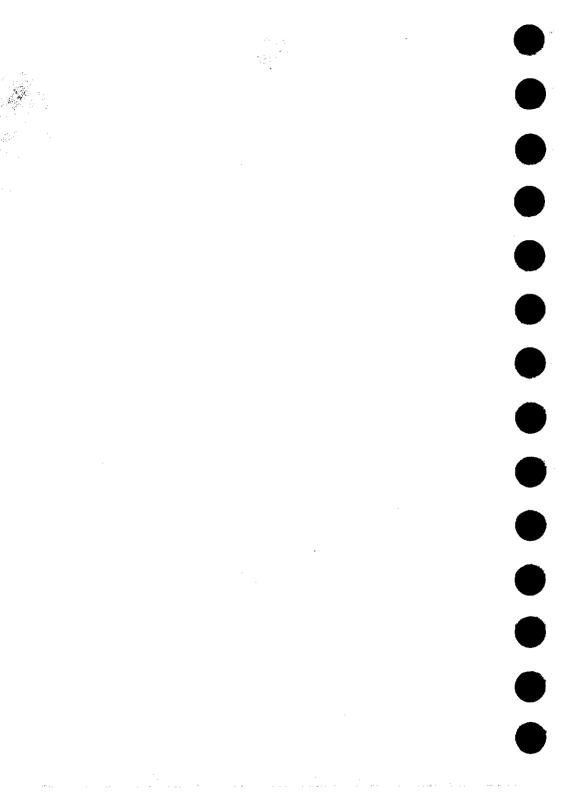
Injection pump identification --- Side of the pump

Transmission and transfer case - Rear of the transfer case

Torque limiter - On rear end of the drive plate

Front axle No. - Adjacent to the axle breather

Rear axle No. - Adjacent to the axle breather



# **CHAPTER 1**

# **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

•

- SECTION 1 DATA SUMMARY
- SECTION 2 SHIPPING AND TRANSPORTATION DATA
- SECTION 3 EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

# **SECTION 1** DATA SUMMARY

#### NOTE

DATA SUMMARY				
NOTE Throughout this manual all references to left hand (LH) and right hand (RH) are as viewed from the rear of the vehicle looking forward.				
Land Rover 110				
Isuzu				
4BD1 series naturally aspirated water cooled, four-cylinder in-line, overhead valve four-cycle diesel with direct injection.	•			
3.856 litres				
102 mm				
118 mm				
17:1				
1-3-4-2				
66 kW at 3200 rpm				
245 Nm at 1900 rpm				
1000 to 3200 rpm				
3200 rpm				
580 ± 25 rpm				
8.5 litres				
External full-flow spin-on				
390-580 kPa at 2400 rpm 2				
	NOTE manual all references to left ght hand (RH) are as viewed he vehicle looking forward. Land Rover 110 Isuzu 4BD1 series naturally aspirated water cooled, four-cylinder in-line, overhead valve four-cycle diesel with direct injection. 3.856 litres 102 mm 118 mm 17:1 1.3-4-2 66 kW at 3200 rpm 245 Nm at 1900 rpm 1000 to 3200 rpm 3200 rpm 580 ± 25 rpm 8.5 litres External full-flow spin-on 390-580 kPa at 2400 rpm			

n de la companya de l La companya de la comp

-		
	Oil cooler	Water cooled, plate and tube type
	Engine weight, dry (Including 24 volt alternator)	350 kg
•	2. Cooling system	
	Туре	Pressurised spill return system with thermostat control, pump and fan assisted.
	Capacity	12.5 litres
	Thermostat	Downward opening wax element type incorporating by-pass shut-off valve. Opening temperature 82°C.
	Coolant	Water with 5% ALFLOC 2001 inhibitor
	3. Engine accessory drive	
	12 volt system Type	Single V halt
	Type	Single V-belt
lacksquare	Tension	Approx. 10–15 mm deflection midway along the longest span using moderate thumb pressure.
$\bullet$	24 volt system Type	Dual V-belts
lacksquare	Tension	Approx. 5–10 mm deflection midway along the longest span using moderate thumb pressure.
	4. Fuel system	
	Fuel pump	Diesel Kiki (Bosch) in-line A-type DH100 with automatic timer
	Governor	RLD-K mechanical
	Transfer pump	KS mechnical with gauze intake filter
•	Injectors	Four-hole spray type nozzle
	Main filter	Inlet manifold mounted spin-on type 3

		_	
Sedimenter	Chassis mounted CAV SS type sedimenter		
Fuel tank	Single tank of 65 litres		
5. Engine starter		-	
Manufacturer	Mitsubishi		
Туре	Waterproof, gear reduction		
6. Clutch			
Manufacturer	Repco/Isuzu		
Туре	Hydraulically operated single dry plate and diaphgram spring		
Free travel (pedal)	6 mm minimum		
7. Transmission			
Manufacturer	Land Rover		
Туре	Model LT95A, four forward, one reverse, synchromesh on all forward gears. Incorporates integral transfer case		
Ratios	First gear4.069:1Second gear2.448:1Third gear1.505:1Fourth gear1.000:1Reverse gear3.664:1		
8. Transfer case			
Mariofacturer	Land Rover		
Туре	High and low gear ratios operating on the main transmission output. Front and rear drive are permanently engaged via a differential. The differential is lockable for traversing difficult terrain.	the main transmission output. Front and rear drive are permanently engaged via a differential. The differential is lockable	
	High range 0.996:1		

Manufanturan	Land Davis
Manufacturer	Land Rover
Туре	Variable speed, chain-driven. Integ with transfer case and incorporates torque limiter.
10. Winch	
Manufacturer	Winch Industries
Туре	Thomas T8000M
Ratio of reduction gear	50:1
Maximum cable pull	
First layer on drum	3636 kg
Second layer on drum	3024 kg
Third layer on drum Fourth layer on drum	2589 kg 2263 kg
r ourth ayer on urun	2200 Ng
Winch rope	
Туре	Right hand ordinary lay with an
Diameter	independent wire rope core. 10 mm
Length	45 metres
Minimum breaking force	63.1 kN
Oil capacity	1.3 litres
11. Front axle	
Manufacturer	Land Rover
Manufacturor	
Туре	Fully floating spiral bevel steerable axle with enclosed outboard constance velocity joints and two pinion difference velocity joints and velocity vel
Ratio	3.54:1
Track	1498 mm
Load rating	1350 kg
-	5

12. Rear axie	
	CKN/Soliobus/
Manufacturer	GKN/Salisbury
Туре	Salisbury 8HA, fully floating hypoid bevel drive axle with offset four pinion differential
Ratio	3.54:1
Track	1498 mm
Load rating	1950 kg
13. Propeller shafts	
Туре	Single Hookes universal needle roller joints. Repco 1310 sliding section on front gaitered, rear shaft open.
14. Front suspension	
Туре	Radius arms and Panhard rod located live axle with vertically mounted double acting telescopic shock absorbers inside single rate coil springs
Load rating	1350 kg
15. Rear suspension	
Туре	Trailing arms and an upper centrally mounted A-frame located axle, with vertically mounted single rate coil springs damped by double acting telescopic shock absorbers
Load rating	1950 kg
16. Steering	
Manufacturer	Gemmer
Туре	Worm and roller
Steering gear ratio	20.55:1
	6

	Lock to lock	4.4 turns
•	Turning circle Between kerbs Between walls	13.0 metres (nominal) 13.7 metres (nominal)
	17. Brakes	
	Туре	Hydraulic split system with front disc and rear drum brakes, foot pedal actuated
	Parking brake	Cable operated, transmission drum brake
•	Warning devices	Dash mounted globes indicating front brake pad depth (actuated at 3 mm thickness), a failed hydraulic circuit, and parking brake applied
	18. Chassis	
	Туре	Hot dip galvanized welded box section steel with welded box section crossmembers
	Wheelbase	2794 mm
	19. Wheels and tyres	
•	Rim, type and size	Ventilated disc, 6F x 16
	Tyre size	750-R-16LT 10 ply Olympic Steeltrek with 105 pattern
	Tyre pressure (cold)	Highway: front 250 kPa (36 psi) rear 350 kPa (50 psi)
		Cross-country: front 200 kPa (29 psi) rear 275 kPa (40 psi)
•		Sand: front 150 kPa (22 psi) rear 225 kPa (33 psi) 7

# 20. Electrical system

12 volt system System voltage	12 volt negative earth
Battery	12 volt, cold cranking performance of approximately 410 amps. Located under left hand front seat
Alternator	Hitachi 12 volt 70 amp
24 volt system System voltage	24 volt negative earth
Batteries	Four 12 volt, 93 Ah deep cycle batteries, located in compartments on each side of the vehicle.
Alternator	EDE 24 volt 100 amp
21. Lighting, external	Location, quantity and wattage
Head lights, high/low	Front of vehicle, 2 off, 60/55 watt Halogen
Park lights	Front of vehicle, 2 off, 5 watt
Stop and tail lights	Rear of vehicle, 2 off, 21/6 watt
Turn indicator lights	Each corner of vehicle, 4 off, 21 watt
Side indicator lights	Front mudguards, 2 off, 4 watt
Reverse lights	Rear of vehicle, 2 off 10 watt
Number plate lights	Rear of vehicle, 2 off, 4 watt
22. Lighting, internal	Location, quantity and wattage
Dome light	Roof of cab, 1 off, 21 watt
Map light	Left hand side of instrument panel, 1 off, 5 watt Halogen
Instrument lights — except speedometer	Instrument panel, 3 off, 2 watt

Speedometer light	Instrument panel, 2 off, 3 watt
Warning lights — except low fuel	Instrument panel, 10 off, 1.2 watt
Low fuel light	Instrument panel, 1 off, 3 watt
Hazard switch warning light	Dashboard, 1 off, 0.6 watt
Ammeter	Dashboard, 1 off, 2 watt
23. Lighting, military	Location, quantity and wattage
Blackout lights	Front and rear of vehicle, 4 off, replaceable module
Convoy light	Rear of vehicle, 1 off, 2 watt
Reduced head lights	Front of vehicle, 2 off, 18 watt
Rear dome lights	Rear section of vehicle, 2 off, 24 volt, 18 watt
24. Fuses	Rating (continuous)
Located inside the cab, centre console, behind protective panel	
Head lights	4 off, 8 amp
Park lights	2.5 amp
Horn, dome light	10 amp
Hazard lights	10 amp
Reverse lights	10 amp
Windscreen wiper, washer	12 amp
Fan	10 amp
Spare	8 amp
Stop lights, instruments, turn indicators	10 amp 9
	5

Blackout lights	8 amp
Reduced head lights	8 amp
Located under bonnet, near brake master cylinder/ booster Stop/start control motor	10 amp
Located in the distribution box Outlet circuit breaker	100 amp
Auxiliary output	2 amp
External generator in	150 amp
External battery in	150 amp
Vehicle batteries (FFR)	150 amp
Spare (two off)	150 amp

#### 25. Performance

Gradeability (both directions) cross-country laden	60 per cent gradient (31 degree slope)
Range of operation	550 km (first class roads) approx. 430 km (second class roads) approx.
Fuel consumption	12 litres per 100 km (Highway laden). 15 litres per 100 km (second class laden.) Fuel tank capacity 65 litres

## 26. Troop carrying capacity

Fully kitted

4 (including driver)

## 27. Tray body load area

Width — Floor level	915 mm
- Between seats	660 mm
<ul> <li>Above seats</li> </ul>	1440 mm
Length Floor Level	1410 mm
- Above seats	1835 mm

Sa Sec.

# SECTION 2 SHIPPING AND TRANSPORTATION DATA

### 28. Dimensions

•

Overall length	4830 mm
Wheelbase	2794 mm
Overall width — Over mirrors — Reduced	2058 mm 1800 mm
Overall height — Laden — Unladen	1953 mm 2040 mm
Cut down height — Laden — Unladen	1490 mm 1530 mm
Track — Front — Rear	1498 mm 1498 mm
Cargo tray Length — Internal (above seats) Width — Internal Height of body sides (from tray)	1835 mm 1440 mm 265 mm
Height of cargo tray from ground — Laden — Unladen	710 mm 825 mm
Rear axle to rear of vehicle/overhang	1200 mm
Towing pintle height — Laden Unladen	520 mm 640 mm
Mass (Unladen) — Front — Rear — Total	1320 kg 1010 kg 2330 kg

#### 29. Capacities

Equipment	DEF (AUST.) 206	METRIC (litres)
Engine system (including filters)	OMD-115	8.5
Cooling system (including inhibitor)		12.5
Transmission	OMD-115	2.7
Transfer case	Castrol FMX	3.2
Front axle	OEP-220	1.7
Rear axle	OEP-220	2.3
Swivel pin housings (each)	OEP-220	0.35
Winch	OEP-220	1.3
Fuel tank	Diesel	
	fuel-distillate	65

### NOTE

See EMEI VEH G 109 for list of approved lubricants.

## 30. Fording depth

Unprepared vehicle

Limiting features (over 500 mm)

Prepared vehicle

500 mm

Cooling fan

No facility available, as for unprepared vehicle

Summer and the

#### 31. Bridge classification

Solo unladen

4

#### 32. Ground clearance

Unladen

215 mm

Limiting feature

Rear differential housing

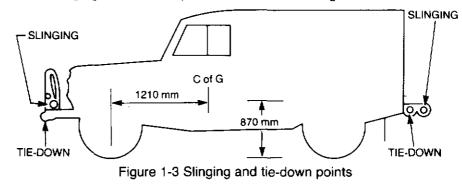
# 33. Transportability

•

Railway loading gauges (Local authorities must be consulted)

Rail authority	Gauge	Maximum rolling stock height
Commonwealth	1435 mm	2532 mm
Commonwealth	1067 mm	2532 mm
New South Wales	1435 mm	2182 mm
Queensland	1067 mm	1806 mm
South Australia	1600 mm	2075 mm
South Australia	1435 mm	2075 mm
South Australia	1067 mm	1761 mm
Tasmania	1067 mm	1992 mm
Victoria	1600 mm	2182 mm
Victoria	1435 mm	2182 mm
Western Australia	1435 mm	2532 mm
Western Australia	1067 mm	1973 mm

34. Slinging and tie-down points are illustrated in Fig. 1-3.



### 35. Approach and departure angles

Approach an	gle — Unladen — Laden — Limiting feature	45 degrees 41 degrees Emergency towing lugs
Departure an	gle — Unladen — Laden — Limiting feature	33 degrees 27 degrees Helicopter lifting bracket
Ramp breakover angle	— Unladen — Laden — Limiting feature	148 degrees 154 degrees Chassis

# SECTION 3 EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

#### Introduction

**36.** The truck, utility, lightweight, FFR, winch, MC2 is based on the Land Rover 110 commercial vehicle with modifications to meet operational requirements. The vehicle incorporates a main transmission and integral transfer case, with gearing designed to enable the vehicle to negotiate any terrain or gradient that will allow wheel traction. In practice, this is limited to a 60 per cent gradient. The vehicle is fitted with a 3.9 litre Isuzu diesel engine and utilizes permanent four-wheel drive.

#### **Operational and logistic concepts**

**37.** This vehicle provides the general wheeled support for command and control tasks and can be fitted with communication equipment. The vehicle is fitted with a removable canopy and can be utilized to transport stores or four fully-kitted troops, including the driver, up to a total mass of 3200 kg.

#### Engine

2

**38.** The vehicle is fitted with an Isuzu 4BD1 naturally aspirated four cylinder diesel engine, which produces 66 kW at 3200 rpm and 245 Nm torque at 1900 rpm.

#### Transmission

**39.** The main transmission is a heavy duty four-speed all-synchromesh transmission with an integral two-speed transfer case. Clutch and gear operations are manual, without power assistance.

#### Transfer case and power take-off (PTO)

**40.** The transfer case, which is cast as part of the main transmission, provides high and low gear ratios for on and off road driving. The low ratio is used for low speed operations, while the high ratio is used for driving at higher speeds. A differential within the transfer case prevents wind-up between the front and rear axles. However, for extreme driving conditions or where traction is difficult, the differential must be locked by means of the driver-operated switch, located on the dashboard, to give the vehicle positive all-wheel drive.

**41.** The parking brake operates a single drum brake which is mounted on the rear output shaft of the transfer case.

**42.** The transfer case also incorporates a chain-driven PTO with torque limiter, which provides the drive for the front mounted winch.

## Winch

**43.** A Thomas T8000M winch is fitted to the front of the vehicle, between the chassis rails and below the grille. Drive for the winch comes from the PTO via the torque limiter and a three-piece propeller shaft. The winch has a reduction ratio of 50:1 and is fitted with 45 metres of 10 mm diameter wire rope.

**44.** There are two dog-clutches in the winch drive line, one in the PTO and the other at the winch. The PTO dog-clutch is cable actuated from within the cab while the winch dog-clutch, which allows free-spooling of the cable, is lever-operated at the winch.

## Steerable front drive axle

**45.** The vehicle is fitted with a steerable front drive axle, comprising a differential carrier assembly and axles, driving through constant velocity joints to steerable drive ends fitted with hydraulically operated disc brakes.

## **Front suspension**

**46.** The front suspension utilizes radius arms, a Panhard rod, vertically mounted double acting telescopic shock absorbers and single rate coil springs. Bump stops are provided to limit the upward travel of the suspension, while the shock absorbers limit the downward travel of the axle.

# **Rear** axle

**47.** The rear axle is a Salisbury type fully floating hypoid bevel drive axle with an offset four pinion differential.

# **Rear suspension**

**48.** The rear suspension utilizes long travel coil springs, radius arms and A-frame location arm with double acting telescopic shock absorbers. Bump stops are provided to limit the upward travel of the suspension, while the shock absorbers limit the downward travel of the axle.

### Service brakes

**49.** The vehicle is fitted with a dual circuit hydraulic brake system consisting of two completely separate circuits. The primary circuit supplies the rear drum brakes and the secondary circuit supplies the front disc brakes.

**50.** Brake pad wear indicators are fitted to the front left hand caliper and will actuate a brake circuit warning light on the dashboard when brake pad thickness is reduced to approximately 3 mm. In addition, the warning light will illuminate if fluid loss occurs from either the primary or secondary brake circuit.

## **Parking brake**

**51.** A single drum brake is mounted on the rear output shaft of the transfer case. This brake, which is mechanically operated by the parking brake lever in the cab, is completely independent of the foot operated hydraulic brake system.

# Instruments, electrical accessories and controls (see Fig. 1-27) 52. Ventilator control (Fig. 1-27 items 1 and 7).

Two ventilators are provided in the windscreen frame, which may be opened independently by pushing the appropriate control lever downwards.

**53.** Normal, blackout and reduced lighting switch (Fig. 1-27 Item 2). This three-position switch, located on the fascia panel, controls the vehicle lighting as follows:

- a. In the NORMAL or left position, all vehicle lighting operates via the usual controls.
- b. In the BLACKOUT or mid position, all of the NORMAL lighting, with the exception of dash instrument, warning and map reading lights, is switched off. In this mode, the blackout stop lights will function when the brakes are applied, and the blackout marker lights at the front and rear of the vehicle are illuminated. The convoy light also operates in this mode.
- c. In the REDUCED or right position, the reduced head lights are utilized in addition to the blackout lighting. The dash instrument lights and map reading light can also be used.

# 54. Hourmeter (Fig. 1-27 item 3)

An hourmeter is fitted to the dashboard centre console to record the engine running hours, which provides an indication of the charging time for the communications system batteries.

# 55. Transfer case control switch (Fig. 1-27 item 4)

The transfer case is fitted with a differential which allows the vehicle to be operated on road without transmission wind-up. This differential is controlled by a dash mounted two-position switch. The switch should be pushed in for on road use and pulled out when traction is difficult, thereby providing positive all-wheel drive.

# 56. Ammeter (Fig. 1-27 item 5)

An ammeter is fitted to the dashboard centre console to monitor the charge rate of the communications system batteries.

# 57. Panel light dimmer control (Fig. 1-27 item 6)

The instrument panel light intensity can be adjusted by the dimmer control,

which functions irrespective of which of the three modes of lighting is selected. The switch also has an ON-OFF control.

## 58. Heater fan control (Fig. 1-27 item 8)

A three-position switch controls the heater fan as follows:

- a. When the lever is in the upper position (see Fig. 1-4) the heating and ventilation system is inoperative.
- b. When the lever is mid-way, air is forced into the vehicle by its forward movement and then ducted and heated as determined by the air distribution and heat control levers. As this is a forced air system, it is inoperative when the vehicle is stationary.
- c. Low speed or high speed fan operation is provided when the lever is moved down to the first or second stop respectively. Air will be forced into the vehicle then ducted and heated as determined by the air distribution and heat control levers. The fan motor will only operate with the engine running or the ignition on.

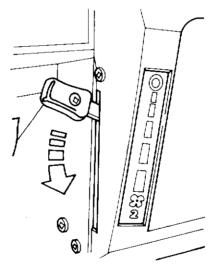


Figure 1-4 Heater fan control

# 59. Combination switch (Fig. 1-27 item 9)

The combination switch has six positions and provides control over the head lights, turn indicators and the horn. The switch operates as follows (see Fig. 1-5):

a. With the switch in the central position (A), the head lights will be dipped.

- With the switch pushed away from the driver (B), the head lights will be on high beam. Pulling the switch toward the driver (C), will flash the head lights. This operation can be achieved at any time, irrespective of other switch positions.
- d. Pushing the switch knob inward (D), will operate the horn.
- e. With the switch in the upper position (E), the right hand turn indicators will flash.
- f. With the switch in the lower position (F), the left hand turn indicators will flash.

**60.** The combination switch functions are not available during blackout conditions.

Figure 1-5 Combination switch operation

# 61. Speedometer and odometer (Fig. 1-27 item 10)

The speedometer indicates the road speed in kilometres per hour and the total distance travelled. A trip meter is incorporated in the speedometer together with its associated reset button.

# 62 Fuel gauge (Fig. 1-27 item 11)

b.

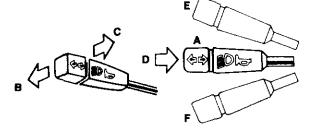
C.

The fuel gauge indicates the approximate contents of the fuel tank.

# 63. Warning light cluster (Fig. 1-27 item 12)

The warning lights provide a visual indication that a fault has occurred in one or more of the systems represented by the warning lights.

- a. The oil pressure warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 2) indicates when the oil pressure is insufficient for safe engine operation. The light should illuminate when the ignition is turned on and extinguish once normal engine oil pressure is established. If this light illuminates during normal running, the vehicle should be stopped immediately and the cause determined.
- b. The ignition warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 3) indicates a malfunction in the battery charging circuit. The light should



illuminate when the ignition is turned on and extinguish once the engine is running.

c. The brake circuit warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 4) indicates that leakage has occurred from either the front or rear brake circuit. In this case, the light will illuminate when the foot brake is applied. In addition, a brake pad wear indicator is fitted to the front left hand caliper and will actuate the light when the pad thickness is reduced to approximately 3 mm. Normally, the light will illuminate momentarily when the ignition is turned on, then extinguish. If the light illuminates during normal running, the vehicle should be stopped immediately and the cause determined.

d. The turn indicator warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 5) flashes when the turn indicator lights are functioning. Both arrows will flash



Figure 1-6 Warning lights

as the turn indicator is operated by the switch on the steering column. If the light does not flash, there may be a blown globe in the warning light or one of the turn indicators.

- e. The high beam warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 6) illuminates when the head light high beam has been selected. The light also illuminates when the head light flasher is used.
- f. The low fuel warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 7) illuminates when there is approximately nine litres of fuel left in the fuel tank and will remain illuminated until the fuel supply is replenished. When cornering, the light may flash intermittently before the fuel reaches the nine litre level.
- g. The differential lock warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 8) illuminates when the transfer case control switch is operated to lock the differential. This is necessary when traction to one or more wheels is likely to be lost.
- h. The parking brake warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 12) will illuminate if the parking brake is applied while the ignition is on.
- i. The trailer warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 13) provides an indication that the turn indicators on a towed trailer are functioning correctly. The light will flash simultaneously with the vehicle turn indicator warning light when a trailer is connected to the vehicle's NATO socket. When no trailer is used, the light will flash momentarily each time the combination switch is moved up or down. In addition, the trailer warning light will flash when the hazard warning switch is activated.
- j. The park light warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 15) indicates when the park lights have been switched on.
- k. The cold start warning light (Fig. 1-6 item 17) illuminates when the starter switch is in the glow plugs on position.

# 64. Coolant temperature gauge (Fig. 1-27 item 13)

Under normal running conditions, the temperature gauge needle should be within the green band. When operating in high ambient temperatures, with heavy loads or on steep grades at high altitudes, the operating temperature could rise. However, if the needle rises into the red band, the vehicle should be stopped and the cause determined.

# 65. Voltmeter (Fig. 1-27 item 14)

a waa cokacii a

 $(\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i} = (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} \sum_{j=1}^{i=1}^{i} (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i} = (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i} \sum_{j=1}^{i=1}^{i} (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} = (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} \sum_{j=1}^{i=1}^{i=1} (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} = (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} \sum_{j=1}^{i=1}^{i=1} (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1} = (\mathbf{x}_{1})_{i=1}^{i=1}$ 

The voltmeter measures the vehicle system voltage. With the engine running above idle speed, the needle should be within the green band (12-14 volts). A reading above this in the high red band, which continues after approximately ten minutes, is too high and should be investigated. Similarly, a reading in the low red band which continues after approxi-

mately ten minutes, with no electrical load switched on, is too low and should also be investigated.

# 66. Air temperature control (Fig. 1-27 item 15)

The temperature control lever controls the temperature of the air from the heater unit. Moving the lever up in the direction of the blue arrow will cut off the heat, while moving the lever down toward the red arrow will increase the heat (see Fig. 1-7). Action is progressive between the two settings.

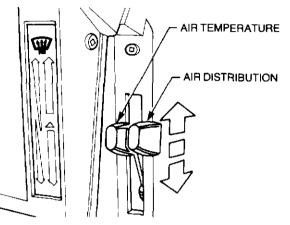


Figure 1-7 Air temperature and distribution controls

# 67. Air distribution control (Fig. 1-27 item 16)

The air distribution control lever controls the direction of air flow as follows (see Fig. 1-7):

- a. With the lever in the upper position, all air is directed to the windscreen via the demister vents.
- b. With the lever in the mid position, air is directed to the foot level vents as well as the windscreen.
- c. With the lever in the lower position, the air is directed to the foot level vents although a certain amount of air will continue to pass through the demister vents to the windscreen.

# 68. Windscreen washer and wiper switch (Fig. 1-27 item 17)

The windscreen washer and wiper switch is a five-position switch, which only operates when the ignition is on. Switch operation is as follows (Fig. 1-8):

- a. With the switch in the upper position (A), fast wiper action is achieved.
- b. With the switch in the second position (B), slow wiper action is achieved.

- c. With the switch in the third position (C), the wipers are off.
- d. With the switch in the lower position (D), the will operate at the slow speed until the switch is released.
- e. Pushing the switch knob inward (E) will activate the windscreen washer, which will spray water on the windscreen until the knob is released. This can be achieved with the switch on or off.

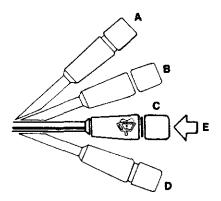
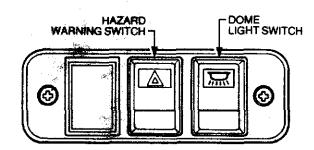
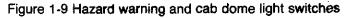


Figure 1-8 Windscreen washer and wiper control

#### 69. Hazard warning switch (Fig. 1-27 item 18)

The hazard warning switch is a two-position rocker action switch. By pressing the lower section of the switch, both the left and right hand turn indicators, together with the side repeaters, flash simultaneously. A globe in the switch also illuminates to indicate that the switch is on. In addition, the trailer warning light will flash when the hazard warning switch is activated. Pressing the upper section of the switch turns the hazard warning lights off (see Fig. 1-9). Hazard warning lights will not function during blackout conditions.





a ann an an Airte

# 70. Cab dome light switch (Fig. 1-27 item 18)

The cab dome light switch is a two-position rocker action switch. Pressing the lower section of the switch turns the dome light on and pressing the upper section of the switch turns the dome light off (see Fig. 1-9). The dome light will not function during blackout conditions.

# 71. Hand throttle (Fig. 1-27 item 19)

The hand throttle control can be used to over-ride the accelerator pedal to set engine speed. To utilize the hand throttle, first set the engine speed with the accelerator then pull out the hand throttle control and turn it to lock it in position. The accelerator will over-ride the hand throttle setting when increasing the engine speed. However, when the accelerator is released, the engine will return to the speed set by the hand throttle. To release the hand throttle, turn the knob and push the control fully down to the closed position.

# 72. Accelerator pedal (Fig. 1-27 item 20)

The accelerator pedal controls the engine speed via the accelerator cable. Depress the pedal to increase engine speed.

# 73. Foot brake pedal (Fig. 1-27 item 21)

The foot brake pedal controls the application of the service brakes to all four wheels. Depress the pedal progressively to apply increased braking pressure.

# 74. Starter switch (Fig. 1-27 item 22)

The starter switch is a four-position switch, providing control over the ignition, glow plugs and starter motor. The switch is turned clockwise to activate the vehicle electrical system.

# 75. Main lighting switch (Fig. 1-27 item 23)

The main lighting switch is a three-position switch, providing control over the lighting as follows (see Fig. 1-10):

a. With the switch pulled toward the driver, all lights will be off.

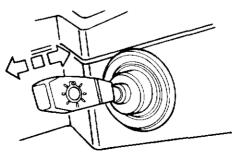


Figure 1-10 Main lighting switch

- b. With the switch in the centre position, the park lights will be illuminated.
- c. With the switch pushed away from the driver, both the main and park lights will be illuminated.

76. The main lighting switch will not function during blackout conditions.

# 77. Winch/PTO control (Fig. 1-27 item 24)

The winch/PTO control is a push-pull cable which provides control over the PTO dog-clutch for winch drive. Pull the control handle out to engage the dog-clutch or push the handle in to disengage the dog-clutch.

# 78. Clutch pedal (Fig. 1-27 item 25)

Depress the clutch pedal to disengage the clutch.

# 79. Bonnet release (Fig. 1-27 item 26)

The bonnet release is located to the left of the steering column, and by pulling the handle, the bonnet catch will release. From the front of the vehicle, lift the safety catch lever and raise the bonnet. Pull the support stay forward to secure the bonnet in the open position. The bonnet safety catch is illustrated in Fig. 1-11.

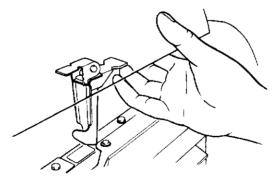


Figure 1-11 Bonnet safety catch

# 80. Parking brake lever (Fig. 1-27 item 27)

The parking brake is applied by pulling the lever back. To release the brake, pull the lever slightly back, depress the release button and push the lever down. Application of the parking brake will illuminate a warning light on the instrument panel.

# 81. Gear lever (Fig. 1-27 item 28)

The gear lever is used to manually change the gear ratios in the transmission. The gear change pattern is illustrated in Fig. 1-12.

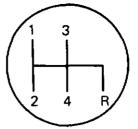


Figure 1-12 Gear change pattern

## 82. Transfer case shift lever (Fig. 1-27 item 29)

The transfer case shift lever provides the manual selection of high or low gear ratios as required. The ratio shift pattern is illustrated in Fig. 1-13.

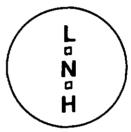


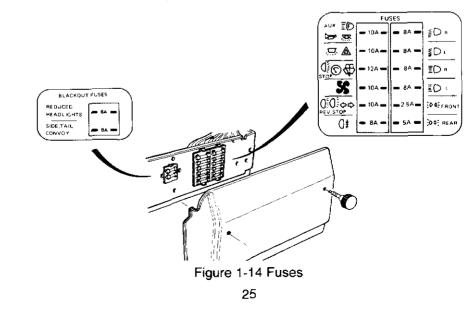
Figure 1-13 Transfer case shift pattern

# 83. Fuse box (Fig. 1-27 item 30)

•

•

Removing the fuse box cover allows access to the fuses. The location of each fuse is provided by the decals as shown in Fig. 1-14.



84. The stop/start control motor is protected by a 10 amp fuse located under the bonnet to the side of the brake master cylinder.

### 85. Map reading light (Fig. 1-27 item 31)

The map reading light switch is located on the end of the light unit. The light can only be utilized when the ignition is on.

# Cabin seating (Fig. 1-15)

**86.** The cabin seating is adjustable as illustrated in Fig. 1-15. The passenger's seat cushion must be removed to gain access to the battery.

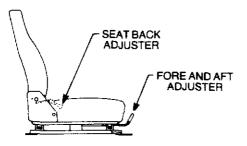


Figure 1-15 Seat adjustment

# Body and chassis fittings

# 87. Vehicle body construction

The frame consists of two parallel steel box-section chassis rails held in position by five crossmembers. The frame is galvanized to prevent the formation of rust. The body consists of pressed aluminium panels which make up the engine compartment, the cabin and the rear cargo bay. Two roll bars are fitted over the tray area and these also act as support bows for the canvas canopy.

# 88. Stowage

A stowage bin is provided in each side of the rear body section, behind the rear wheels. These bins are lockable and the key is located in a canvas pocket secured to the driver's door.

### 89. Jerrican stowage

Two jerricans can be stowed at the rear of the vehicle, one on each side of the tailgate.

# 90. Rifle clips and butt boxes

Facilities for mounting two rifles are provided between the two seats in the cabin.

# 91. Fire extinguisher

A 1.5 kg BCF fire extinguisher is fitted on the cabin rear bulkhead, between the seats.

# 92. De-ditching tools

The de-ditching tools are mounted in brackets fitted to the bonnet. The tools comprise one axe, one shovel and one pick with handle.

# 93. Spare wheel stowage and lowering assembly

The spare wheel is stowed under the vehicle behind the rear axle and secured by a chain. The wheel is lowered from the stowed position by using the wheel brace inserted through the hole in the left hand rear mudguard, and operating the spare wheel winch (see Fig. 1-16). The spare wheel is positively locked in the travel position when resistance is felt. The wheel is lowered by rotating the wheel brace in a counter-clockwise direction, which over-rides the locking cam.

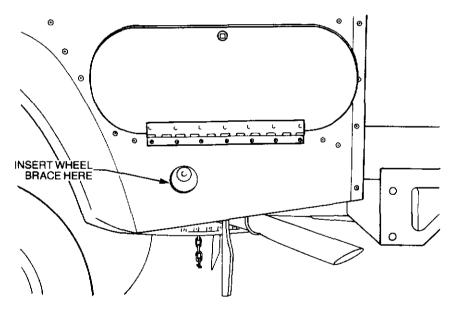


Figure 1-16 Spare wheel lowering

# 94. Electrical trailer connection socket

A 12-pin NATO trailer connection socket is fitted to the rear of the vehicle to the left of the towing pintle.

# 95. Towing pintle

An approved towing pintle is fitted to the rear of the vehicle.

### 96. Seat belts

Inertia reel seat belts are fitted for the cabin seats. The upper anchorage point for the seat belts is the foremost canopy bow. If the canopy bows are to be removed, the seat belt upper retaining bolts are to be removed and the belts secured to the lower anchorage points (see Fig. 1-17).

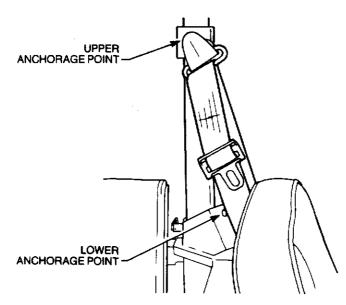


Figure 1-17 Seat belt anchorage

### 97. Rear vision mirrors

The external rear vision mirrors are hinged to fold back (inward) when knocked or bumped, thus reducing damage during cross-country operations.

### 98. Distribution box (Fig. 1-18)

A power distribution box is fitted in the rear section of the vehicle. Connections and controls are as follows:

- a. a 100 amp ON/OFF circuit breaker,
- b. two 24 volt outlets,
- c. an external battery inlet,
- d. an external generator inlet,
- e. an auxiliary 24 volt outlet, together with a 2 amp fuse,
- f. a voltmeter to monitor battery condition, and
- g. five internal 150 amp fuses (two spare).

28

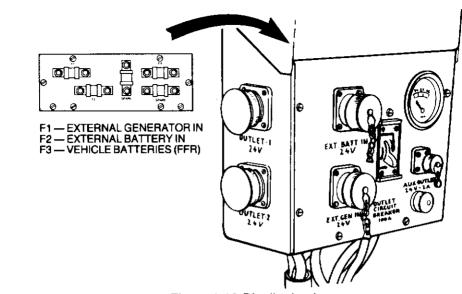


Figure 1-18 Distribution box

### 99. Rear dome lights (Fig. 1-19)

White and red lights are provided in the rear section of the vehicle to permit communication equipment operation under normal or blackout conditions. A three-position switch adjacent to the white lens controls these lights.

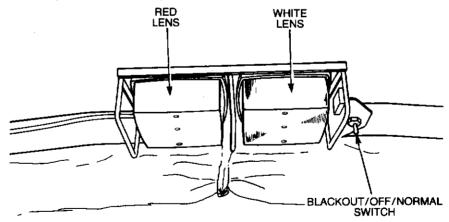


Figure 1-19 Rear dome lights

### 100. Battery boxes

Two batteries are housed on each side of the vehicle and accessed through lockable doors. The key is secured to the driver's door. A label

detailing battery replacement procedures (see Fig. 1-20) is affixed to the inside of each door.

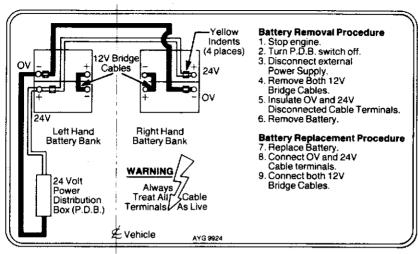


Figure 1-20 Battery replacement label

### 101. Antenna mounts

Four antenna mounts are fitted to the rear body of the vehicle, two on each side.

### 102. Radio installation

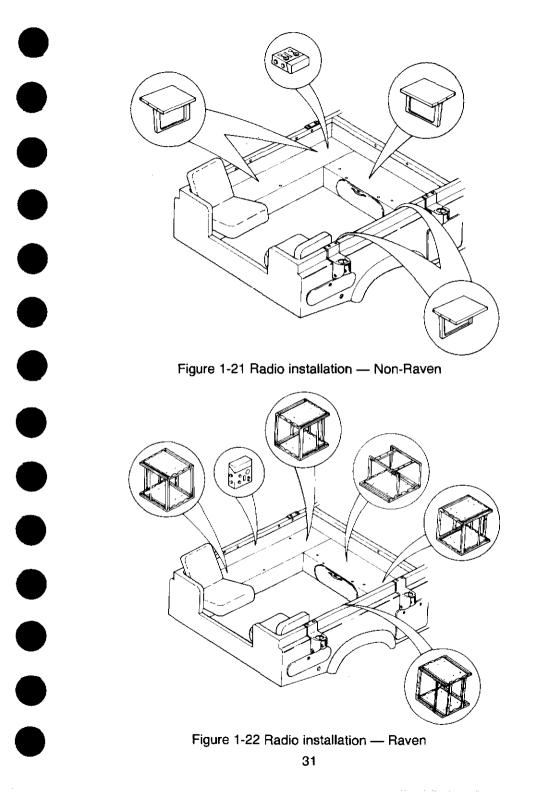
The rear body is equipped with a radio power distribution box located in the horizontal position on the left hand wheel arch. Also incorporated in the rear body is mounting points for the current in-service radio trays. These points include inserts in the body cappings and pre-drilled holes in the wheel arches to accept the lower mountings of the radio trays. These mountings will allow the radio trays to be installed (see Fig. 1-21).

**103.** When installing Project Raven radio frames, the radio power distribution box must be repositioned by mounting the distribution box slightly rearwards in the upright position using the inserts provided in the body capping and wheelarch. Similarly, there are inserts in the body cappings and captive nut plates located in the wheel arch and security locker to allow the installation of the radio frames (see Fig. 1-22).

### 104. Vehicle nomenciature plate (Fig. 1-23)

The vehicle manufacturer's identification number is stamped on a plate that is riveted to the passenger's seat box. The identification number is also stamped on the right hand side of the chassis, forward of the spring mounting turret.





į

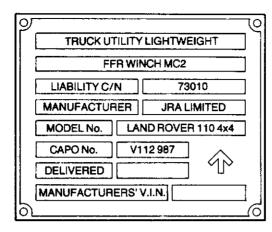


Figure 1-23 Vehicle nomenclature plate

### 105. Servicing data plate (Fig. 1-24)

The vehicle servicing data plate is riveted to the passenger's seat box, adjacent to the vehicle nomenclature plate.

### NOTE

See EMEI VEH G 109 for approved lubricants.

0	SERVICI	NG DATA	<b>ч</b> <sub>нү</sub>	G 3002
COLD TYRE		HIGHWAY	CROSS-COUNTRY	SAND
PRESSURES (kPa)	FRONT	250 350	200 275	150 225
LUBRICATIO	N NORMAL OR	TROPICAL T	EMPERATURES	•
ENGINE GEARBOX TRANSFER BOX POWER TAKE-OFF AXLES SWIVEL PIN H'SING	OMD-115 OMD-115 CASTROL FMX CASTROL FMX OEP-220 OEP-220		TG. BOX OE TG. BOX OX46 or PLES X	P-220
	AL - 12 VOLT NE	GATIVE TO E	EARTH SYSTEM	0

Figure 1-24 Servicing data and tyre pressure plate

### 106. Shipping data plate (Fig. 1-25)

The shipping data plate is riveted to the passenger's seat box just below the servicing data plate.

O SHIPPING DATA PEGI73S

Figure 1-25 Shipping data plate

# 107. Towing and dyno test data plate (Fig. 1-26)

The towing and dyno test data plate is riveted to the driver's seat box. See para. 235 for propeller shaft removal precautions.

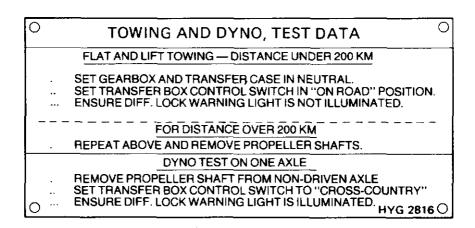


Figure 1-26 Towing and dyno test data plate

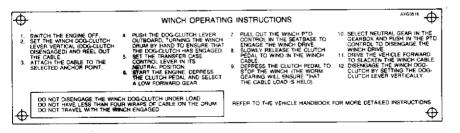
# 108. Jacking plate (Fig. 1-27)

A jacking plate is fitted to the stowage area lid as well as to the jack itself.

<ul> <li>DUE TO THE FITMENT OF A TRANSMISSION HANDBRAKE TO THIS VEHICLE, THE JACKING PROCEDURE MUST BE FOLLOWED BEFORE JACKING ANY WHEEL CLEAR OF THE GROUND.</li> <li>1. APPLY HANDBRAKE.</li> <li>2. ENGAGE DIFFERENTIAL LOCK (WARNING LIGHT WILL ILLUMINATE).</li> <li>3. SELECT 1ST GEAR LOW RANGE.</li> <li>4. CHOCK BOTH SIDES OF WHEEL FURTHEST FROM WHEEL BEING RAISED.</li> <li>5. SLACKEN WHEEL NUTS (5).</li> <li>6. FRONT WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING BETWEEN END FLANGE AND SUSPENSION BRACKET. REAR WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING NEAR DAMPER.</li> <li>7. REPLACE WHEEL AND TIGHTEN NUTS.</li> </ul>		JACKING PROCEDURE	HYG 1764
<ol> <li>ENGAGE DIFFERENTIAL LOCK (WARNING LIGHT WILL ILLUMINATE).</li> <li>SELECT 1ST GEAR LOW RANGE.</li> <li>CHOCK BOTH SIDES OF WHEEL FURTHEST FROM WHEEL BEING RAISED.</li> <li>SLACKEN WHEEL NUTS (5).</li> <li>FRONT WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING BETWEEN END FLANGE AND SUSPENSION BRACKET. REAR WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING NEAR DAMPER.</li> <li>REPLACE WHEEL AND TIGHTEN NUTS.</li> </ol>	THE	JACKING PROCEDURE MUST BE FOLLOWED BEF	
<ol> <li>SLACKEN WHEEL NUTS (5).</li> <li>FRONT WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING BETWEEN END FLANGE AND SUSPENSION BRACKET. REAR WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE CASING IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING NEAR DAMPER.</li> <li>REPLACE WHEEL AND TIGHTEN NUTS.</li> </ol>	2. 3.	ENGAGE DIFFERENTIAL LOCK (WARNING LIGHT SELECT 1ST GEAR LOW RANGE. CHOCK BOTH SIDES OF WHEEL FURTHEST FROM	
	6.	FRONT WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDER AXLE O BELOW ROAD SPRING BETWEEN END FLANGE A BRACKET. REAR WHEELS: POSITION JACK UNDE IMMEDIATELY BELOW ROAD SPRING NEAR DAM	ND SUSPENSION R AXLE CASING
		LOWER VEHICLE.	
9. TORQUE NUTS: 100–115 Nm (75–85 lb.ft).	-	-	
10. DISENGAGE DIFFERENTIAL LOCK BEFORE MOVING OFF.			NG OFF.

#### 109. Winch operation decal (Fig. 1-28)

A winch operation decal is affixed to the fuse box lid.



### Figure 1-28 Winch operation decal

### 110. Centre of gravity (C of G) designation plate

A "C of G" plate designating the longitudinal point of balance of the unladen vehicle is fitted to the left hand sill panel. See Fig. 1-3 for C of G dimensions.

the second second

### 111. Unit/formation signs

Four unit/formation sign holders are fitted to the vehicle. Two are riveted just below the head lights and the other two are riveted to the tailgate.

### 112. Bridge classification sign

Due to the size and weight of this vehicle, no bridge classification sign is fitted.

# 113. Camouflage lashing points

Three lashing points are provided on each side of the rear body for securing camouflage equipment.

#### NOTE

These lashing points are not to be subjected to high tension loadings.

and the second

. .

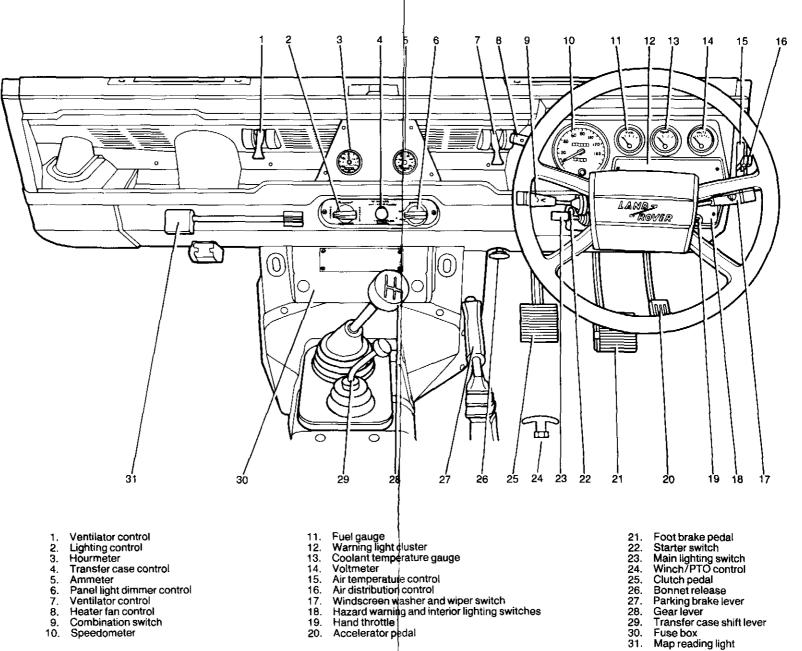
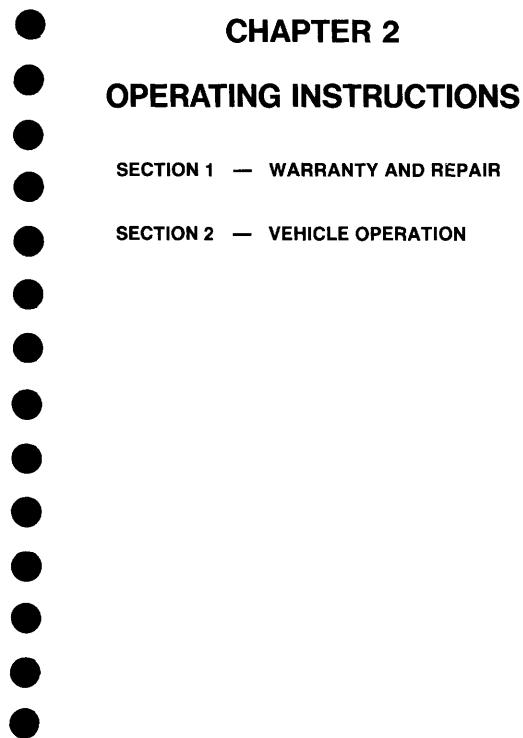


Figure 1-29 Instruments, electrical accessories and controls



# SECTION 1 WARRANTY AND REPAIR

#### Warranty provision

**201.** The Contractor (JRA Limited) accepts responsibility for warranty in respect to the whole vehicle (except GFE items other than the mounting of such items) for a period of 12 months or 20 000 km, whichever occurs first from the time of issue of vehicle to user unit. Where vehicles are delivered to supply depots for extended storage, the depot becomes the user unit.

**202.** Where a vehicle is delivered into storage, provision is made for the warranty to be suspended for up to two years. Should the vehicle enter service during the two year period, then a pro-rata warranty applies in accordance with Table 2-1.

Time of Withdrawal from Storage	Period of Warra after Withdraw from Storage	ral
(measured from day of delivery into storage)	Distance (km) (whichever expire:	Time (mths) s first)
First day of 1st month — last day of 3rd month	20 000	11
First day of 4th month — last day of 6th month	18 000	10
First day of 7th month — last day of 9th month	16 000	9
First day of 10th month last day of 12th month	14 000	8
First day of 13th month — last day of 15th month	12 000	7
First day of 16th month — last day of 18th month	10 000	6
First day of 19th month last day of 21st month	8 000	5
First day of 22nd month — last day of 24th month	6 000	4*
First day of 25th month last day of 27th month	3 000	3*

#### Table 2-1 Pro-rata warranty

\*NOTE: The warranty finally expires after twenty-seven (27) months irrespective of any outstanding distance or time pro-rata warranty.

#### Special provisions

- 203. The warranty shall not apply where failure arises from:
  - a. Vehicle not being maintained in accordance with User Handbook or EMEI manuals.
  - b. EMEI storage procedures not being effectively applied.
  - c. Misuse or neglect.
  - d. The fitting of non-genuine parts and where it is mutally agreed as a contributing factor.
  - e. The use of equipment not normally or reasonably associated with the operation of the supplies.

- f. Supplies that have been altered in form or function without consultation with and approval of the Contractor.
- g. Any part or parts of which the specification has been altered by the Commonwealth without the Contractor's approval.
- h. Any part or parts from which the identification marks or numbers have been altered or removed by the Commonwealth.
- i. Repairs which involved or resulted from either directly or indirectly the use of non-genuine parts.
- j. Incorrect tuning, adjustments or maintenance operations which are associated with periodic servicing requirements.
- k. Parts or equipment which have not been supplied by the Contractor or by a supplier approved by the Contractor and any problems which may arise, either directly or indirectly from the fitment of such equipment.
- I. The consequences of the supplies having been repaired by a non-approved repairer. For the purpose of this clause, approved repairer shall include Army vehicle maintenance personnel.

### **Application of warranty**

**204.** The application of the warranty will be by repair or replacement of the defective component at no cost to the Commonwealth.

**205.** Provision is made for warranty repairs to be carried out by JRA Limited authorised Land Rover dealers and a list of such dealers is included in this publication.

**206.** However, if for reasons of distance, location etc., it is not practical to have the necessary repairs carried out by a JRA Limited authorised Land Rover dealer, then an Army tradesman is approved to carry out the repair. This procedure should be adopted in the case of emergency or essential repairs only (e.g. for safety, prevention of further damage or an operational requirement).

**207.** In such circumstances, JRA Limited will reimburse the Army for parts used at cost and labour at standard repair times and the prevailing Land Rover dealer warranty hourly labour rate.

**208.** The information required to be documented by the Army unit in such circumstances is:

- a. Identify the vehicle by chassis and or Army registration number.
- b. Date vehicle entered service (if known).
- c. Current odometer reading.
- d. Nature of failure (brief explanation).

- e. Nature of repair necessary.
- f. Parts replaced by designation and part number.
- g. Time taken or Standard Repair Time (SRT) and operation number (refer to EMEI VEH A119-22).
- h. If parts were procured through a Land Rover dealer, then documentation identifying purchase and price paid.

i. JRA Authority Number (if applicable).

**209.** The procedure for submitting a claim to JRA Limited to obtain reimbursement is defined in EMEI VEH A119-22.

# **Prior consultation**

 $\frac{1}{2}$ 

6

**210.** Where a vehicle is presented to an authorised JRA Limited Land Rover dealer for warranty repairs, the Army need not be concerned as the dealer has adequate authority to deal with most situations and the necessary procedure to obtain authority in the case of major repairs.

**211.** In circumstances where the Army are themselves undertaking a warranty repair, this may proceed without authority provided the estimated total material and labour cost is less than \$500. If the cost is estimated to be in excess of \$500, then the appropriate JRA Limited State Office listed in Table 2-2 should be contacted for authority and guidance.

**212.** The person making the contact should have the following information available:

- a. Vehicle chassis and Army registration number.
- b. Date in service (if known).
- c. Current odometer reading.
- d. Knowledge of the problem encountered.

### Continuance of warranty following a warranty repair

**213.** Any supplies corrected or furnished by way of replacement under warranty claim, whether it be an initial equipment supply or replacement part, will enjoy the balance of any existing warranty.

# Warranty on replacement parts and MSI's

**214.** Except when fitted in the execution of a warranty repair, replacement parts and MSI's enjoy the same warranty as the vehicle and in general terms as applicable the same special provisions apply (see para. 203).

# **Table 2-2 JRA State Offices**

JRA State Offices	Telephone	Telex	Facsimile
N.S.W.			_
Cnr Heathcote Rd. and Church St.,			
LIVERPOOL SW 2170	(02) 600 1333	25375	(02) 602 175
100			
VIC.			
52 Glenvale Cres.	_		
MULGRAVE VIC 3170	Service	30372	(03) 562 022
	(03) 562 0299		
	Parts		
	(03) 562 0300		
QLD.			
Cnr St Pauls Terr. and Brunswick St.,			
FORTITUDE VALLEY QLD 4006	(07) 854 1599	42311	(07) 52 3776
	(07)004 (1555	42311	(01) 02 01 10
S.A.			
164 Fullerton Rd.,			
DULWICH S.A. 5065	(08) 332 7799	-	(08) 364 045
W.A.			
127 Melville Pde.,			
	(00) 000 4 (73		1001 000 100
COMO W.A. 6152	(09) 368 1477	92413	(09) 368 126

### List of agents

•

•

**215.** Table 2-3 details the Land Rover dealers throughout Australia and their repair level capability.

### **Table 2-3 Land Rover dealers**

Agent	Repair Leve
Queensland (1 MD)	
Atherton	
Aldridge Motors Pty Ltd (070- 91 1468)	Unit
18 Mabel Street	
Atherton QLD 4883	
Brisbane	
City Rover (07- 844 0221)	Base
79 Melbourne Street	
South Brisbane QLD 4104	

•

•

Agent	Repair Level
Bundaberg Alan Powell Jaguar Rover (071- 72 9666) 26 Bourbong Street Bundaberg QLD 4670	Field
Burketown Nowland Engineering (011- 077- 45 5107 via exchange) Gregory Street Burketown QLD 4830	Field
Caloundra Pacific Jaguar Rover (071- 91 1344) 32 Bowman Road Caloundra QLD 4551	Base
Cairns John Broadley Jaguar Rover (070- 51 1188) 94 McLeod Street Cairns QLD 4870	Base
Cooktown Peninsula Auto Services (070- 69 5327) 10 Boundary Street, Cooktown QLD 4871 Phil Witheridge (Prop.)	Field
Gympie Gympie Carworld (071- 82 2822) 69 Monkland Street Gympie QLD 4570	Field
Mackay Carlisle Motors Pty Ltd (079- 57 2971) 36 Gregory Street Mackay QLD 4740	Base
Maryborough Jack Casey Motorworld (071- 21 2545) 103 Lennox Street Maryborough QLD 4650	Base

Mount Gravatt Keema Jaguar Rover (07- 343 5888) 1532 Logan Road Mount Gravatt QLD 4132	Base
Mount Isa Ian Bryan Ford (077- 43 4622) 59 West Street Mount Isa QLD 4825	Base
Normanton Top Service Station (077- 45 1261 STD) (077- 40 7777 via exchange) Landsborough Street Normanton QLD 4890	Field
Rockhampton Citimotors (079- 27 6866) 66 Gladstone Road Rockhampton QLD 4700	Base
Southport Southport Motors (075- 32 0399) 87 Nerang Road Southport QLD 4215	Base
Toowoomba Alan Flohr Jaguar Rover (076- 34 3233) Cnr James and Anzac Avenues Toowoomba QLD 4350	Base
Townsville Tony Ireland Jaguar Rover (077- 71 6855) 87 Charters Towers Road Townsville QLD 4810	Base
Virginia Grand Prix Nominees Pty Ltd (07- 265 1000) Cnr Robinson Road and Hadley Street Virginia QLD 4014	Base

lable 2-5 Lanu hover dealers (	
Agent	Repair Level
Weipa Weipa Servicentre (070- 69 7277) Boundary Road Weipa QLD 4874	Field
New South Wales (2 MD)	
Albury Albury Motors (060- 21 2188) 475 Olive Street Albury NSW 2640	Base
rncliffe /urnell Motors (02- 59 0241) 39 Princes Highway rncliffe NSW 2205	Base
rtarmon ew Rowley Motors (02- 436 0857-0987) 93 Pacific Highway rtarmon NSW 2064	Base
ega arra Rover (0649- 2 1666) 51 Auckland Street ega NSW 2550	Field
ombala omas' Garage (0645- 8 3311) 0-86 Maybe Street ombala NSW 2553	Field
Broken Hill Advance Motors (080- 7180) 96 Gypsum Street Broken Hill NSW 2880	Field
arlton indsay Johnstone (02- 546 3211) 7 Planthurst Road arlton NSW 2218	Base

#### 46

Agent	Repair Leve
Casino	
Capitol Car Sales (066- 62 1477)	Unit
Centre Street	
Casino NSW 2470	
Coffs Harbour	
Autocare (066- 52 1422)	Field
115 High Street	
Coffs Harbour NSW 2450	
Dubbo	
Langdon and Bartley (068- 82 6677)	Field
Cnr Bourke and Myall Streets	
North Dubbo NSW 2830	
Dungog	
O.T. and S.A. Rumbel (049- 92 1486)	Field
282 Dowling Street	
Dungog NSW 2420	
Gosford	Deed
Regal Motors (043- 25 0238)	Base
360 Mann Street	
Gosford NSW 2250	
Hamilton	_
Regal Motors (049- 62 1011)	Base
67 Tudor Street	
Hamilton NSW 2303	
Homebush	
Asguith and Johnstone Pty Ltd (02-764 1777)	Base
145 Parramatta Road	
Homebush NSW 2140	
Hurstville	
Arthur Garthon Motors (02- 588 5000)	Base
71 Forest Road	
Hurstville NSW 2220	

# **Table 2-3 Land Rover dealers**

- 1

Agent	Repair Level
Lismore John Chant Motors Pty Ltd (066- 21 2601) Cnr Ballina and Brewster Streets Lismore NSW 2480	Unit
Moorebank Wrendco Automotive Repairs (02- 600 6537) 8 Seton Road Moorebank NSW 2170	Base
Murwillumbah Youngblutt Car Sales Pty Ltd (066- 72 1963) 389 Pacific Highway Murwillumbah NSW 2480	Field
Nowra Maconachie Motors (044- 210 922) Kinghorn Street Nowra NSW 2540	Field
Singleton R. and E. Teasdale Pty Ltd (065- 72 1655) 64 George Street Singleton NSW 2330	Field
Sydney (City) City Automobiles (02- 33 0678) 123 William Street Sydney NSW 2000	Base
Tamworth Clifton's Pty Ltd (067- 65 3000) Cnr In and Hercules Streets Tamworth NSW 2340	Base
Toronto Triggs Motors (049- 59 2122) 36 Victory Parade Toronto NSW 2283	Base

Agent	Repair Level
Wagga Wagga Jupiter Motors Pty Ltd (069- 21 6555) 20 Edward Street Wagga Wagga NSW 2650	Field
Wauchope Wauchope Motors (065- 85 3766) High Street Wauchope NSW 2446	Field
Victoria (3 MD)	
Ballarat Gordon Motors Pty Ltd (053- 39 5022) 1041-1043 Howitt Street Wendouree VIC 3355	Base
Bendigo Provincial Motors Div. of Ansett Transport — Operations (054- 48 4433) Midland Highway, Epsom Bendigo VIC 3551	Field
Brighton Lane Jaguar Rover Pty Ltd (03- 557 2875) 771 Nepean Highway Brighton VIC 3187	Base
Corryong Mildren and Coysh Pty Ltd (060- 76 1151) Cnr Anzac and Towong Roads Corryong VIC 3707	Field
Frankston Peninsula Prestige Cars Pty Ltd (03- 781 2022) 130 Dandenong Road Frankston VIC 3199	Base

Agent	Repair Level
Geelong Peck and Stokes Motors (052- 21 2111) 31-37 Gordon Avenue Geelong VIC 3218	Unit
Malvern ULR Sales and Service (03- 822 0211) 1339 High Street Malvern VIC 3144	Base
Mansfield Berry and O'Halloran (057- 75 2375) 121-123 High Street Mansfield VIC 3722	Field
Melbourne Peter Manton Motors Pty Ltd (03- 347 9111) Cnr Capel and Queensberry Streets North Melbourne VIC 3051	Base
Mildura Syd Mills Motors Pty Ltd (050- 23 0261) 19-29 Orange Avenue Mildura VIC 3500	Field
Morwell Massaro Motors Pty Ltd (051- 34 1422) 497 Princes Highway Morwell VIC 3840	Field
Nunawading Whitehorse Motors (03- 878 6677) 296 Whitehorse Road Nunawading VIC 3131	Base

Agent	Repair Leve
South Australia (4 MD)	
Bordertown Inglis Motors (087- 52 1577 South Terrace Bordertown S.A. 5268	Field
Medindie Taylors of Medindie (08- 344 6921) 51 Main North Road Medindie S.A. 5081	Base
Millicent Alex Bohner Motors Pty Ltd (087- 33 2022) 44 Mount Gambier Road Millicent S.A. 5280	Base
Mount Gambier Hopegoods Garage (087- 25 5322) Cnr Sturt and Ferrers Street Mount Gambier S.A. 5290	Unit
Western Australia (5 MD)	
Broome Shinju Motors (091- 92 1250) Walcott Street Broome W.A. 6725	Field
Bunbury Wallace Motors Pty Ltd (097- 21 4588) 72 Spencer Street Bunbury W.A. 6230	Base
Carnarvon Dellbar Motors (099- 41 1397) 60 Robinson Street Carnarvon W.A. 6701	Field

Agent	Repair Level
Derby Kimwest Motors (091- 91 1647) 44 Clarendon Street Derby W.A. 6728	Field
Esperance Ratten and Slater (090- 71 0133) Cnr Norseman and Sheldon Road Esperance W.A. 6450	Field
Katanning Wake's Garage (098- 21 1074) 27 Richardson Street Katanning W.A. 6317	Field
Kununurra Norwest Diesel Service (091- 68 1195) Bloodwood Drive Kununurra W.A. 6743	Field
Manjimup Manjimup All Wheel Drive (097- 71 1535) Franklin Street Manjimup W.A. 6258	Field
Newman Bax Motor Service (091- 75 1791) Cnr Woodstock and Willis Streets Newman W.A. 6753	Field
Perth Winterfaulls Pty Ltd (09- 328 9333) 252 Aberdeen Street Perth W.A. 6000	Base
Port Hedland Shell Roadhouse (091- 73 1146) Wilson Street Port Hedland W.A. 6721	Field

Agent	Repair Leve
Wyndham Branco BP Motors (091- 61 1305) Great Northern Highway Wyndham W.A. 6740	Unit
Northern Territory (6 MD)	
Alice Springs Sutton Motors (089 52 1334) 13 Smith Street Alice Springs N.T. 5750	Field
Darwin Port Darwin Motors Pty Ltd (089- 81 9444) 15 Stuart Highway Darwin N.T. 5790	Base
Katherine Agserv Industries (089- 72 1788) 441 Victoria Highway Katherine N.T. 5780	Unit
Tasmania (7 MD)	
Hobart Terry Hickey Autos Pty Ltd (002- 34 9122) 167-171 Murray Street Hobart TAS 7000	Base
Launceston Davies Car Centre (003- 31 9422) Cnr. Wellington and Frederick Streets Launceston TAS 7250	Base
Australian Capital Territory National Capital Motors (062- 51 2600) Josephson Street Belconnen ACT 2617	Base

# SECTION 2 VEHICLE OPERATION

#### 216. General

Proper operation determines the service life and operating economy of the vehicle. This includes, careful driving, normal road speeds, reasonable rates of acceleration and braking and changing gears in a manner to avoid shock loading and labouring.

#### 217. Before starting

Carry out a first parade service as detailed in Chapter 3 Section 1.

### 218. Before starting the engine

Ensure that the parking brake is applied. Depress the clutch pedal fully to disengage the clutch then move the gear lever to neutral.

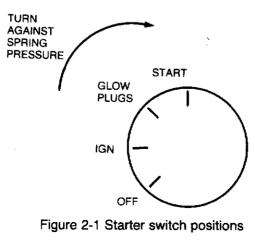
•

### 219. Starting the engine

#### NOTE

The glow plugs need only be used to start the engine when the vehicle is operating continually in low ambient temperatures (below  $5^{\circ}$ C), and then for no longer than five seconds.

Depress the accelerator pedal approximately half way and hold the pedal in this position while turning the ignition switch clockwise to start the engine. As the switch is turned to the first position, the oil pressure, battery



charge and parking brake warning lights will illuminate. In the next switch position the glow plug light illuminates, but do not hold the switch in this position unless cold operating conditions are experienced. Turn the switch fully to engage the starter motor, then release the switch and return the accelerator pedal to the idle position once the engine has started. All warning lights except the parking brake light should now be extinguished.

#### NOTE

Do not operate the starter motor continuously for longer than ten seconds without a pause.

#### 220. Moving the vehicle

a. With the engine operating, disengage the clutch by pushing the pedal to the floor. Select high ratio or low ratio on the transfer case shift lever, depending on the vehicle load and terrain.

#### NOTE

Changing from high to low or low to high ratio should only be attempted when the vehicle is stationary. Should difficulty be encountered when engaging high or low ratio, do not force the lever. With the engine running, engage a gear with the main gear lever and release the clutch momentarily, then return the main gear lever to neutral and try the transfer case shift lever again.

- b. Select first gear on the gear lever then release the parking brake. If the parking brake warning light does not extinguish, do not attempt to move the vehicle.
- c. Engage the clutch smoothly by releasing the clutch pedal and simultaneously depressing the accelerator pedal the amount necessary for the engine to move the load.

#### NOTE

Never allow the foot to RIDE the clutch pedal with the clutch engaged. This causes premature clutch wear.

d. As the vehicle gains speed, continue changing gear until cruising speed is achieved and the transmission is in the highest gear possible without labouring the engine.

### Good driving habits

### 221. Engine temperature

Allow the engine to reach normal operating temperature before engaging in high speeds or hauling heavy loads.

### WARNING

Should the engine become overheated, park the vehicle in a safe working area and allow the engine to cool before attempting repairs to, or refilling of, the cooling system.

### 222. Instruments

Glance at the instruments frequently. If a fault is indicated, assess the corrective action required and stop the vehicle as necessary.

### 223. Clutch

To avoid damage, engage the clutch with a smooth action. Do not RIDE the clutch.

### 224. Gear changing

Ensure that the correct gear is selected for the terrain, vehicle load and speed.

### 225. Braking

Avoid sudden stops. When stopping on slippery surfaces, smoothly apply and release the brakes alternately, to prevent skidding. When slowing to a halt, leave the clutch engaged as long as possible to utilize the engine braking effect. Before descending steep slopes, select first gear, low ratio with the differential locked to provide maximum engine braking.

### 226. Stopping the engine

Allow the engine to return to the normal idle speed before turning the ignition off.

### 227. Parking

Use the parking brake when parking the vehicle. Check frequently to ensure that the brake is adjusted to lock and hold the vehicle when parked. Do not use the parking brake when the vehicle is in motion, except in an emergency. When parking on an incline, leave the vehicle in gear.

### 228. Fording

The maximum advisable fording depth is 500 mm. When fording is to be undertaken, ensure that the flywheel housing drain plug is securely fitted (see Fig. 2-2). If deep water is anticipated, loosen the fanbelt to prevent damage to the fan or radiator, and saturation of the electrical system. Avoid excessive speed.

**229.** Once the crossing has been accomplished, drain the flywheel housing and tighten the fanbelt. Ensure that the brakes are dry and fully effective before proceeding.

#### NOTE

After fording, check the oil in the engine, transmission, transfer case and swivel pin housings for signs of water contamination. Change contaminated oils as soon as possible.

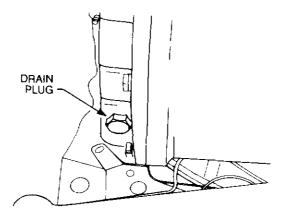


Figure 2-2 Flywheel housing drain

#### 230. Cross-country driving

#### WARNING

Because of the excellent rough terrain characteristics of this vehicle, drivers are cautioned to maintain a safe speed for the conditions encountered, **especially when towing a trailer or utilizing tyre chains.** 

The transfer case differential lock should be utilized for cross-country driving, i.e. off formed roads and tracks. When activated, the differential lock warning light will illuminate indicating that the dog clutch in the transfer case is fully engaged. Although the differential lock can be engaged while the vehicle is moving, no power should be applied to the transmission during this operation.

Under some conditions, a slight delay may be experienced before the warning light illuminates. This is due to the time required for the dog clutch to align with its mating splines and become fully engaged.

**231.** On reaching normal road conditions, the differential lock must be disengaged.

#### NOTE

Under some conditions, a slight delay may be experienced before the warning light extinguishes after the switch is pushed in. If the warning light does not extinguish, this indicates that the dog clutch is not fully disengaged. This is usually due to transmission wind-up which jams the dog clutch. If the warning light does not extinguish within 100 metres of the switch being pushed in, the vehicle should be stopped and reversed a few metres to unwind the transmission. The warning light should now extinguish. If not, do not continue as serious damage may occur.

#### **Changing a wheel**

- 232. To replace a flat tyre with the spare wheel, proceed as follows:
  - a. Remove the hydraulic jack, handle and jack base plate, from the stowage bin.
  - b. Engage the differential lock and check that the differential lock warning light illuminates.

#### NOTE

If the vehicle has been stationary prior to changing the wheel, the differential lock may not engage when selected. In this case, it will be necessary to start the engine, engage a gear and release the clutch sufficiently to allow slight movement of the gears, until the warning light is illuminated. Switch off the engine.

 Ensure that the parking brake is applied and that the wheels are chocked.

#### WARNING

The parking brake acts on the transmission, not the rear wheels. The differential lock must be engaged and the wheels chocked to enable the vehicle to be raised safely.

- d. Engage first gear in the transmission and low range in the transfer case.
- e. Position the jack under the vehicle as follows:

(1) Front wheel. Position the jack so that when raised, it will engage with the front axle casing immediately below the coil spring, where it will locate between the flange at the end of the axle casing and the large bracket to which the front suspension members are mounted (see Fig. 2-3).

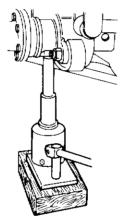


Figure 2-3 Jack position — front wheels

- (2) Rear wheel. Position the jack so that when raised, it will engage with the rear axle casing immediately below the coil spring and as close as possible to the shock absorber mounting bracket (see Fig. 2-4).
- f. Before raising the vehicle, lower the spare wheel to the ground and remove it from under the vehicle, then using the wheel brace, initially slacken the nuts on the wheel to be removed.
- g. Jack up the appropriate corner of the vehicle. When the wheel is clear of the ground, remove the wheel nuts and lift off the wheel.

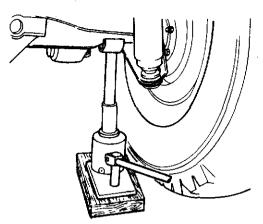


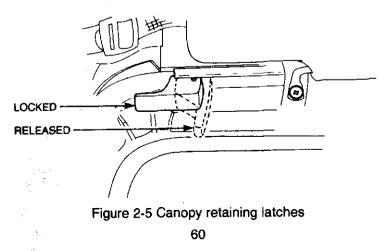
Figure 2-4 Jack position - rear wheels

h. Ensure that the wheel nuts and studs are clean then fit the spare wheel and secure with the wheel nuts. Tighten the wheel nuts.

- i. Lower the vehicle to the ground and torque the wheel nuts to 100–115 Nm (75–85 lb.ft) in the correct sequence (diagonally opposite). Use hand pressure only. Do not use foot pressure or extension tubes as this could overstress the wheel studs.
- j. Remove the jack and the wheel chocks then disengage the differential lock.

#### Canopy

- 233. To fit a canopy to the vehicle, proceed as follows:
  - a. Ensure that the four latches above the windscreen are in the released position (see Fig. 2-5).



- b. Position the canopy over the cabin then insert the canopy leading edge between the windscreen frame and the clamping frame. Lightly clamp the canopy in each corner with the two outer latches.
- c. Roll the canopy back over the frame and align the canopy with the vehicle body.
- d. Secure the canopy leading edge with the four latches.
- e. Starting at the front of the canopy, secure all straps in the cabin area.
- f. Secure all straps in the cargo area starting with the B-pillar, then secure the lower edge of the canopy to the body panel hooks using the rope.
- g. Pull the canopy around the rear canopy bow and tie the ropes to the rear body tie hooks.
- h. Secure the two straps adjacent to the tailgate and lightly tension.

### Windscreen lowering

- 234. To lower the windscreen, proceed as follows:
  - a. Remove the wiper blades and arms. These are held onto the wiper motor shafts by spring clips.
  - b. Remove the nut and washer from the captive bolt at the top of the windscreen on each side.
  - c. Loosen the clamps at the bottom of the windscreen, then lower the windscreen onto the brackets on the bonnet.
  - d. Secure the windscreen to the brackets with the straps provided.

#### Towing

235. The following precautions must be taken before towing:

- a. Set the transmission and transfer case to neutral.
- b. Set the transfer case control switch to the on-road position.
- c. Ensure that the differential lock warning light is extinguished. If the warning light fails to extinguish, both the front and rear propeller shafts are to be removed.
- d. When the front propeller shaft is to be removed, the flange mounting bolts must be secured with nuts or wire to prevent damage to the transmission casing.

### Battery replacement — FFR

**236.** To replace the communications system batteries, proceed as follows:

- a. Stop the engine and ensure that the parking brake is applied.
- b. Set the master switch on the power distribution box to the OFF position and disconnect any external power source.
- c. Open the appropriate compartment lid with the key, which is located in a pocket on the driver's door.
- d. Slide the batteries out and lock the frame in position.
- e. Remove the bridging cable which interconnects the batteries.
- f. Disconnect the negative and positive terminals respectively. Insulate each terminal as it is disconnected to prevent possible sparking.
  - Remove the battery retaining frame, then remove the batteries.

ß

- h. Install the new batteries and secure in position with the retaining frame.
- i. Connect the positive and negative terminals respectively, then connect the battery bridging cable between the remaining positive and negative terminals.
- j. Slide the batteries into the compartment and lock the sliding frame in position. Shut the compartment door.
- k. Repeat the procedure for the batteries on the other side of the vehicle, if necessary.

#### Winch operation

<u>ु</u> g.

237. The following precautions must be observed.

#### WARNING

Always wear industrial gloves when handling steel wire rope. Do not use the hands to guide the rope on or off the drum when winching.

- a. The winch rope must be lubricated regularly and used correctly to maintain the rope in a serviceable and easy to handle condition.
- b. The winch rope should be wound tightly and evenly on the winch drum, otherwise pressure on the top layer will force the rope down between the lower layers, causing entanglements and serious damage could result.
- c. Do not continue winching if a kink is noticed in the winch rope. Release the tension and remove the kink.
- d. The winch rope should not be looped around a load or anchor point. Chain should be used for this purpose.
- e. The winch rope should not be paid out under power except when circumstances offer no alternative.
- f. Do not disengage the winch dog-clutch under load.

- g. Do not leave less than four wraps of winch rope on the drum.
- h. Do not travel with the winch engaged.
- i. Do not use the winch rope for towing under any circumstances.
- 238. To release the winch rope manually:

a. Ensure that the engine is switched OFF, then set the winch dog-clutch lever to the vertical postion (see Fig. 2-6) to disengage the dog-clutch. Reel out the winch rope as required.

#### NOTE

Do not leave less than four wraps of winch rope on the drum.

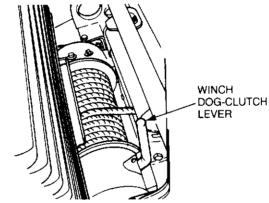


Figure 2-6 Winch dog-clutch operation

239. Attach the winch rope to the selected anchor point.

# NOTE

The winch rope should not be looped around a load or anchor point. Use suitable chains for this pupose.

- 240. To winch out under power:
  - a. Push the winch dog-clutch lever outward, while turning the winch drum by hand to ensure that the winch dog-clutch has engaged.
  - b. Place the transfer case control lever to the neutral position, then start the engine.

#### NOTE

Ensure that a load is always applied to the winch rope when winching out.

c. Depress the clutch pedal and select reverse gear, then pull out the winch/PTO control in the seat base (see Fig. 2-7) to engage the winch drive. Increase engine speed to approximately 1300 rpm then slowly release the clutch pedal to begin winding out the winch rope.

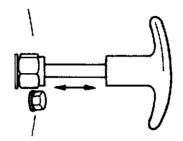


Figure 2-7 Winch/PTO control operation

- d. To stop the winch during operating procedures, depress the clutch pedal. The worm gearing will ensure that the winch load is held until winching is resumed.
- 241. Attach the winch rope to the selected anchor point.

#### NOTE

The winch rope should not be looped around a load or anchor point. Use suitable chains for this purpose.

#### 242. To winch in:

- a. Push the winch dog-clutch lever outward, while turning the winch drum by hand to ensure that the winch dog-clutch has engaged.
- b. Place the transfer case control lever to the neutral position, then start the engine.

#### NOTE

Ensure that a load is always applied to the winch rope when winching in.

- c. Depress the clutch pedal and select a low forward gear, then pull out the winch/PTO control in the seat base (see Fig. 2-7) to engage the winch drive. Increase engine speed to approximately 1300 rpm then slowly release the clutch pedal to begin winding in the winch rope.
- d. To stop the winch during operating procedures, depress the clutch pedal. The worm gearing will ensure that the winch load is held until winching is resumed.

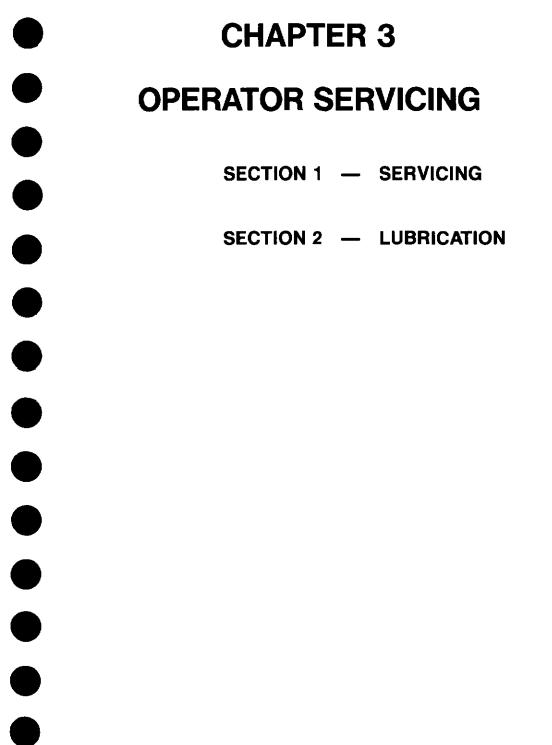
1. The winch oil will overheat and rapidly lose its lubricating properties if the winch is used continuously at its maximum capacity. Under these circumstances, time should be allowed for the winch lubricant to cool before resuming winching. The maximum allowable temperature of the winch oil is 120°C, but operation below 100°C is preferable.

2. An automatically re-setting torque limiter is incorporated in the winch power take-off. This is pre-set to release at an input torque corresponding to the rated capacity of the winch, and will be indicated by a loud rattling sound from the transmission area. When this occurs, winching should immediately be stopped and the means found to reduce the winch rope load, for instance by relocating the rope anchor point. Extensive use of the power take-off with the torque limiter continuously released will cause excessive wear of the torque limiter, and will not assist in the winch operation.

243. On completion of the winching task:

- a. Depress the clutch pedal to stop the winch and allow the engine to idle.
- b. Place the transmission in neutral and push in the winch/PTO control to disengage the winch drive.
- c. Drive the vehicle forward to slacken the winch rope and remove the winch rope from the anchor point. Winch the remaining rope in under load, then secure the chain to the front of the vehicle.
- d. Disengage the winch dog-clutch by turning the dog-clutch lever to the vertical postion.

. 4 



# SECTION 1 SERVICING

#### First parade servicing

**301.** Before moving off with a loaded or unloaded vehicle, carry out the inspections, checks and tests as laid down in this section. Inspect for damage, security and serviceability.

- 302. Check the wheels and tyres for the following:
  - a. Loose wheel nuts.
  - b. Correct tyre pressure (see page 81).
  - c. Cuts, weak spots, uneven wear, exposed cords, or clogged tyres.

- 303. Check the following fittings:
  - a. All cabin and body fittings.
  - b. Spare wheel and canopy.
  - c. Stowage space, doors and lids.
  - d. Windscreen, driving mirrors, door windows, hinges, catches and latches for security.
  - e. Check light lenses, driving mirrors and windscreens and clean.
  - f. Tow hook, coupling and security.
  - g. Winch rope security.
- 304. Check the stowed items as follows:
  - a. Completeness of equipment and correct stowage.
  - b. For loose items in cabin or tray.
  - c. De-ditching tools.
  - d. Fire extinguisher, fully charged and correctly stowed.
- 305. Check the fuel, lubricants and coolant as follows:
  - a. Fuel level in tank. Replenish as necessary.
  - b. Check jerrican and refill if necessary.
  - c. Engine oil level using dipstick. Top-up as necessary.
  - d. Coolant level in radiator expansion tank. Top-up if necessary.
  - e. Water can in stowage. Top-up if necessary.
  - f. For fuel, lubricant and coolant leaks. Examine major assemblies and the ground below the vehicle for evidence.

# Start the vehicle

**306.** Start the vehicle as detailed in Chapter 2 Section 2 and check the following:

a.	Voltmeter	Any irregular readings indicates battery or charging system requires checking.
b.	Horn	Check operation of the horn.
С.	Lights	Check operation of all lights.
d.	Windshield	
	wipers/washers	Check operation. Add water, if needed.
e.	Parking brake	Check release, holding ability and application.
f.	Clutch pedal	Check for free travel.
g.	Seat adjustment	Ensure the seat is correctly adjusted.

#### Electrical

b.

307. Check the following:

a. Battery (for access remove passengers seat cushion) Check electrolyte level — fill to 10 mm above plates. Check that the terminals are clean and tight.

Switch off all lights not required.

# Moving off and running

Lights

308. Check the following:

- a. Load Make a final check of the security of load and lashings.
- b. Moving off Release the parking brake. DO NOT move off if the parking brake warning light remains illuminated. Check correct operation of steering and brakes.
- c. Keep a running check on all instruments.
- d. Check the fuel level, coolant temperature, warning lights, charging rate and speedometer at intervals.

# Halts on the march

309. At halts on the march check that:

- a. The cargo and lashings are secure.
- b. No tyre is soft, punctured or overheated.
- c. Wheel hubs or brake drums are not overheated.
- d. There are no oil, fuel or coolant leaks.

- 310. At halts or after approximately four hours running:
  - a. Check tyre pressures. If low, inflate. (If high, check later when tyres are cold, before deflating.)
  - b. Ensure that all wheel nuts are secure.
  - c. Test all lights (especially if there is a possibility that they will be required).

Ċ

Ċ

- d. Check generally for loose bolts or fittings. Tighten as necessary.
- e. Ensure security of stowed items.
- f. Inspect for security and correct operation any parts on which recent repairs or adjustments have been carried out.

# Last parade servicing

- 311. Carry out the following:
  - a. Clean the vehicle.
  - b. Carry out "halt on the march" servicing.
  - c. Draw fuel and lubricants, as required and top-up fuel tank, engine oil and radiator expansion tank coolant. If operating under very dusty conditions, the air cleaner should be removed and cleaned.
  - d. If vehicle has been subjected to deep water crossings during daily exercise, the oil in the swivel pin housings, front and rear axles, transmission and transfer case, should be checked for signs of water contamination. If any traces of water are found, the oil should be drained and replenished with correct type as soon as possible.
  - e. Check radiator core for insects, mud etc., clean as required with compressed air or water.
  - f. Complete documentation.
  - g. Close the doors and windows and lace up canopy flaps.

# Opening bonnet for servicing access

- 312. To open the bonnet, proceed as follows:
  - a. Pull the bonnet release handle.
  - b. Release the safety catch at the front of the bonnet.
  - c. Lift the bonnet up and pull the support stay forward.

# WARNING

Ensure that the bonnet support stay is properly locked before releasing the bonnet.

- 313. To close the bonnet, proceed as follows:
  - a. Hold the bonnet open and push the support stay back.

b. Gently lower the bonnet then push the bonnet down firmly to lock in position. Do not allow the bonnet to drop from the open position.

#### **Radiator coolant**

1

**314.** Normal cooling system replenishment is via the expansion tank. However, in the event of excessive coolant loss or drainage, the following radiator filling procedure is to be adopted:

- a. Remove the expansion tank pressure cap and move the heater controls to the highest temperature position.
- b. Remove the brass filler plug from the thermostat housing (see Fig. 3-1).
- c. Using coolant with a mixture concentration of 5% Alfloc 2001, top-up the system through the filler hole, then replace the plug.
- d. With the pressure cap removed, run the engine for a minimum of two minutes.
- e. Stop the engine and remove the plug from the thermostat housing. Top-up as required, then install and tighten the plug securely.
- f. Fill the expansion tank to the correct level and install the cap.
- g. Run the engine and check for leaks.

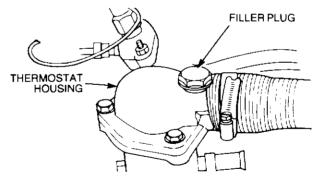


Figure 3-1 Thermostat housing

# **Bleeding the fuel system**

315. To bleed the fuel system, proceed as follows:

- a. Loosen the screw cap on the transfer pump and operate the primer.
- b. Loosen the overflow valve on the fuel filter adapter (see Fig. 3-2) and continue operating the primer until a solid stream of fuel flows from the valve.

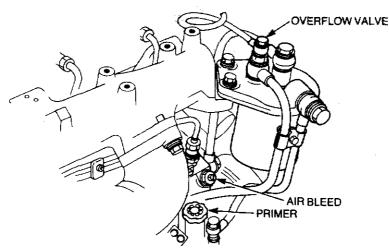


Figure 3-2 Bleeding the fuel system

- c. Tighten the overflow valve and continue operating the primer. Loosen the air bleed screw on the fuel injection pump and continue operating the primer until a solid stream of fuel flows from the air bleed screw. Tighten the air bleed screw.
- d. Secure the primer screw cap and start the engine. Ensure that the engine runs smoothly.

8

#### **Periodical maintenance**

#### 316.

- a. To ensure that the vehicle is correctly maintained and prepared for operational tasks, it is necessary to carry out regular maintenance.
- b. Daily and Fortnightly Servicing in accordance with Tables 3-1 and 3-2 is to be carried out by operators and is the responsibility of owner units.
- c. Initial service should be carried out after the vehicle has been in service for a period of three months, or having travelled 1600 km, whichever occurs first. The service is the responsibility of JRA Limited and will be carried out by arrangement with any Land Rover franchised Dealer at no charge to the Army, except for the cost of replacement lubricants and filters. Alternatively this service can be carried out by an Army tradesman in accordance with Table 3-3, should it not be convenient for the vehicle to be returned to the authorised Land Rover Dealer at that time.
- d. Minor and Major Servicing is to be carried out by RAEME with

assistance from operators working under RAEME supervision in accordance with Tables 3-4 and 3-5. The unit is responsible for ensuring that the vehicle is serviced at the following intervals.

- (1) **Minor Service.** This is to be carried out every six months or 10 000 km of operation, whichever occurs first.
- (2) **Major Service.** This is to be carried out every twelve months or 20 000 km of operation, whichever occurs first.

# **Special requirements**

**317.** During the early life of a vehicle the working parts settle down, with the result that various clearances and adjustments need to be corrected. Operators should report problems for rectification at the earliest opportunity.

**318.** The Initial Service includes a warranty inspection which must be reported to Land Rover Australia in accordance with EMEI VEHICLE A 119-22.

# Table 3-1 Daily tasks

The following operations are to be performed by the driver:

- 1. Check engine oil level (top-up if necessary).
- 2. Check coolant level (top-up if necessary).
- 3. Check tyres and wheels. Inflate tyres if necessary, inspect wheel nuts for evidence of looseness.
- 4. Check for fuel, oil and coolant leaks.
- 5. Check fuel supply and operation of fuel gauge.
- 6. Check voltmeter reading. With switch on and engine off, indicates battery condition. With engine running, reading indicates condition of charging system.
- 7. Check operation of horn.
- 8. Check all lights for correct operation and report any defects.
- 9. Check operation of foot brake, parking brake and clutch.
- 10. Check coolant temperature gauge reading.
- 11. Check operation of windscreen wipers and washers, top-up washer reservoir if required.

- 12. Check air cleaner restriction gauge reading. If locked in "red" position, the air cleaner elements must be changed. Under dusty conditions, remove and clean elements.
- 13. Check seats and seat belts for operation and security.
- 14. Check driving mirrors, door windows, catches and latches.
- 15. Check winch rope is properly secured.

# **Table 3-2 Fortnightly tasks**

The following operations are to be performed by the driver:

- Check condition and tension of fanbelts. Approx. 10–15 mm deflection on longest span using moderate thumb pressure for the 12 volt alternator and approx. 5-10 mm for the 24 volt alternator fanbelts.
- Check and lubricate for bett jacker pulley.
   Battery, Check level of electrolyte, top-up it necessary, examined
  - 2. Battery. Check level of electrolyte, top-up if necessary, examine terminals for cleanliness and security. Check for leaks and security, clean outside of battery if required. Also check FFR batteries, if fitted.
  - 3. Check radiator external condition for restriction, clean if required.
  - 4. If operating in dusty conditions, remove air cleaner element and clean.
  - 5. Check operation of hand throttle and stop control.
  - 6. Check operation of differential lock control.
  - 7. Check operation of transfer case control.
  - 8. Check condition of all wheel rims, tyres and valve stems.
  - 9. Check wheel nuts are torqued correctly.
- 10. Check operation and security of spare wheel carrier.
- 11. Check security of fuel tank and lines.
- 12. Check fuel, oil and coolant systems for leaks.
- 13. Drain water from sedimenter.
- 14. Check winch rope is properly secured.

# Table 3-3 initial servicing

The following operations are to be performed by the driver under supervision:

1. Start and warm up the engine.

# Table 3-3 Initial servicing (cont'd)

- 2. Stop the engine, drain engine oil and refill.
- 3. Remove and replace oil filter.
- 4. Drain and refill transmission.
- 5. Drain and refill transfer case.
- 6. Drain and refill front axle.

- 7. Drain and refill rear axle.
- 8. Drain and refill swivel pin housings.
- 9. Lubricate propeller shafts.
- 10. Lubricate winch propeller shafts and support bearings.
- 11. Lubricate winch dog-clutch.
- 12. Lubricate winch rope.
- 13. Lubricate pintle hook.
- 14. Lubricate A-frame ball joint mounting.
- 15. Check oil level in winch gearbox, top-up if necessary.
- 16. Check battery electrolyte level (10 mm above plates) and security of terminals.
- 17. Check all fuel and oil lines and unions for leaks.
- 18. Retorque all wheel nuts to correct specifications.
- 19. Check tyres and wheels, inflate if necessary. Inspect rims for damage.
- 20. Check operation of all lights and gauges.
- 21. Check for loose electrical connections.
- 22. Check operation of foot brake, parking brake and clutch.
- 23. Check exhaust systems for leaks, damage and security.

# The following operations are to be performed by a Qualified Vehicle Mechanic:

- 24. Retorque inlet and exhaust manifolds.
- 25. Check and adjust fanbelt tension. Retorque alternator mounting bolts.
- 26. Check torque of radiator mounting bolts, tighten as required.

# Table 3-3 Initial servicing (cont'd)

- 27. Tighten all propeller shaft coupling drive bolts.
- 28. Replace primary fuel filter and bleed system.
- 29. Road Test. Carry out a road test on steering and brake system. Note all faults and rectify as necessary.

# Table 3-4 Minor servicing

The following operations are to be performed by the driver under supervision:

 $\sim 2$ 

- 1. Start and warm up engine.
- 2. Stop engine, drain engine oil and refill.
- 3. Remove and replace oil filter.
- 4. Check condition of engine mountings.
- 5. Check engine hand throttle and stop control for connections and operation.
- 6. Check all lights and gauges for correct operation, report defects.
- 7. Check condition of radiator shroud and fins. Clean fins as necessary.
- 8. Retorque radiator hose connections.
- 9. Check operation of foot brake, parking brake and clutch.
- 10. Check operation of windscreen wipers and washers.
- 11. Check condition of windscreen wiper blades.
- 12. Check battery electrolyte level (10 mm above plates) and security of terminals on all batteries. Check battery for cleanliness and security.
- 13. Check for oil, fuel and coolant leaks. Report any defects.
- 14. Check tyres and wheels, inflate if necessary. Inspect rims for damage.
- 15. Drain fuel sedimenter.
- 16. Drain flywheel housing.
- 17. Check air cleaner, remove, clean and install. If indicator shows "red" replace elements.
- 18. Check exhaust system for leaks, damage and security.
- 19. Check front shock absorbers for leaks, damage and security.

# Table 3-4 Minor servicing (cont'd)

- 20. Inspect front and rear springs for damage.
- 21. Check oil level in front axle, top-up if necessary.
- 22. Check oil level in rear axle, top-up if necessary.
- 23. Check oil level in transmission, top-up if necessary.
- 24. Check oil level in transfer case, top-up if necessary.
- 25. Check oil level in swivel pin housings, top-up if necessary.
- 26. Check oil level in winch gearbox, top-up if necessary.
- 27. Check brake, fuel and clutch pipes for chafing, leaks or corrosion.
- 28. Check condition of fanbelts.

- 29. Check radiator coolant, top-up if necessary.
- Check brake servo hose for security and condition. 30.
- 31. Check steering damper for leaks.
- 32. Check brake fluid reservoir, top-up if necessary.
- 33. Check clutch fluid reservoir, top-up if necessary.
- 34. Lubricate pintle hook.
- 35. Lubricate parking brake mechanical linkage.
- 36. Lubricate accelerator control linkage and pedal pivot.
- Lubricate water pump. 37.
- 38.
- 39. Lubricate propeller shafts.
- 40. Lubricate winch propeller shafts and support bearings.
- 41. Lubricate winch dog-clutch.
- 42. Lubricate winch rope.
- 43. Check operation of spare wheel carrier.
- 44. Check security of additional equipment.
- 45. Check driving mirrors, door windows, hinges, catches and latches.

# The following operations are to be performed by a Qualified Vehicle Mechanic:

46. Inspect front brake pads for wear, calipers for leaks and the condition of the discs.

# Table 3-4 Minor servicing (cont'd)

- 47. Inspect the rear brake linings and drums for wear.
- 48. Inspect wheel cylinders for fluid leaks.
- 49. Adjust rear brakes.
- 50. Adjust parking brake.
- 51. Check condition and security of steering unit, joints and boots.

- 52. Clean fuel pump strainer.
- 53. Check and adjust fanbelt if necessary.
- 54. Check and adjust engine idle.
- 55. Check and adjust steering box.
- 56. Check and adjust head lights.
- 57. Check front wheel alignment.
- \*58. Drain and refill cooling system.
  - \* Coolant to be changed at 10 000 km, then every two years.

# Table 3-5 Major servicing

The following operations are to be performed by the driver under supervision:

- 1. Start and warm up engine.
- 2. Stop engine, drain engine oil and refill.
- 3. Remove and replace oil filter.
- 4. Check condition of engine mountings.
- 5. Check engine hand throttle and stop control for connections and operation.
- 6. Check all lights and gauges for correct operation, report defects.
- 7. Check condition of radiator shroud and fins. Clean fins as necessary.
- 8. Retorque radiator hose connections.
- 9. Check operation of foot brake, hand brake and clutch.
- 10. Check operation of windscreen wipers and washers.
- 11. Check condition of windscreen wiper blades.

# Table 3-5 Major servicing (cont'd)

- Check battery electrolyte level (10 mm above plates) and security 12. of terminals on all batteries. Check for cleanliness and security.
- 13. Check for oil, fuel and coolant leaks. Report any defects.
- 14. Check types and wheels, inflate if necessary. Inspect rims for damage.
- 15. Drain fuel sedimenter.

- 16. Check air cleaners, remove, clean, and install. Fit new elements if indicators show "red".
- 17. Check exhaust system for leaks, damage and security.
- 18. Check front shock absorbers for leaks, damage and security.
- 19. Check front and rear springs for damage.
- \*20. Drain and refill front axle.
- \*21 Drain and refill rear axle.
- \*22. Drain and refill swivel pin housings.
- \*23. Drain and refill transmission.
- \*24. Drain and refill transfer case.
- \*25. Drain and refill winch gearbox.
- 26. Check brake, fuel and clutch pipes for chafing, leaks or corrosion.
- 27. Check condition of fanbelts.
- 28. Check radiator coolant, top-up if necessary.
- 29. Check brake servo hose for security and condition.
- 30. Check steering damper for leaks.
- 31. Check steering box level, top-up if necessary.
- 32. Check brake fluid reservoir, top-up if necessary.
- \*33. Renew brake servo filter.
- 34. Check clutch fluid reservoir, top-up if necessary.
- 35. Lubricate pintle hook.
- 36. Lubricate parking brake mechanical linkage.
- 37. Lubricate accelerator control linkage and pedal pivot.

38.

Lubricate water pump. Bett Herkey Pulley

Table 3-5 Major servicing (cont'd)

- 39. Lubricate all hinges.
- 40. Lubricate propeller shafts.
- 41. Lubricate winch propeller shafts and support bearings.
- 42. Lubricate winch dog-clutch.
- 43. Lubricate winch rope.
- 44. Check propeller shaft coupling bolts.
- 45. Check operation of spare wheel carrier.
- 46. Check security of additional equipment.
- 47. Check driving mirrors, door windows, hinges, catches and latches.

\* Every second major service (40 000 km).

# The following operations are to be performed by a Qualified Vehicle Mechanic:

18.24

- 48. Inspect front brake pads for wear, calipers for leaks and the condition of the discs.
- 49. Inspect the rear brake linings and drums for wear.

50. Inspect wheel cylinders for fluid leaks.

- 51. Adjust rear brakes.
- 52. Adjust parking brake.
- 53. Check condition and security of steering unit, joints and boots.
- 54. Clean fuel pump strainer.
- 55. Check and adjust fanbelts, if necessary.
- 56. Clean and spray test fuel injectors.
- 57. Clean and test glow plugs.
- 58. Check engine compression.
- 59. Clean engine breather filter.
- 60. Check and adjust engine idle.
- 61. Check and adjust steering box.
- 62. Check front wheel alignment.

# Tyre pressure (cold)

Highway: front rear	250 kPa 350 kPa	• • •
Cross-country: front rear	200 kPa 275 kPa	
Sand: front rear	150 kPa 225 kPa	

# SECTION 2 LUBRICATION

**319.** Table 3-6 details the lubricants required for vehicle servicing. However, refer to EMEI VEH G 109 for the approved list of lubricants and servicing instructions.

a 2 6 1 let of lubricente

	ble 3-6 List of Iubrican	.5
Equipment	Lubricant	Capacity (litres)
Engine (including filter)	OMD-115	8.5
Transmission	OMD-115	2.7
Transfer Case	Castrol FMX	3.2
Front Differential	OEP-220	1.7
Rear Differential	OEP-220	2.3
Swivel Pin Housings	OEP-220	0.35 (each)
Brake Master Cylinder	OX (Aust) 8	Fill to level
Clutch Master Cylinder	OX (Aust) 8	Fill to level
Steering Box	OEP-220	0.45
Winch	OEP-220	1.3
Winch Rope	ZX-8	As required
Chassis Lubrication	XG-274	As required
Wheel Bearings	XG-274	As required
Fanbelt Jockey Pulley	XG-274	As required

**320.** Fig. 3-3 illustrates the location of various lubrication and oil drainage/refill points around the vehicle.

Ż

#### NOTE

Run the engine or drive the vehicle as appropriate to warm oils before draining.

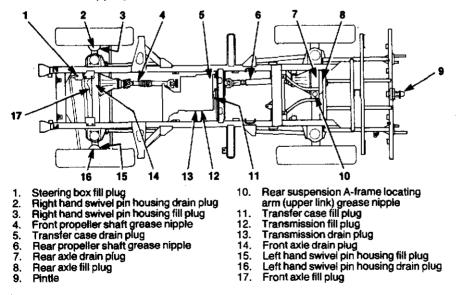
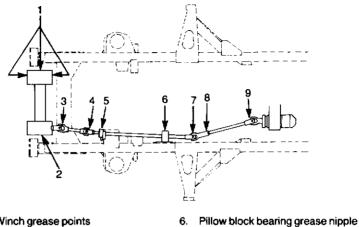


Figure 3-3 Lubrication and oil drain/refill points

**321.** Fig. 3-4 illustrates the location of lubrication and oil drainage/refill points on the winch and winch drive line.



Winch grease points 1

- Winch drain and fill plugs 2.
- 3. Universal joint grease nipple
- Universal joint grease nipple 4.
- Drop block bearing grease nipple

Figure 3-4 Winch and winch drive line

7.

8.

9.

Universal joint grease nipple

Universal joint grease nipple

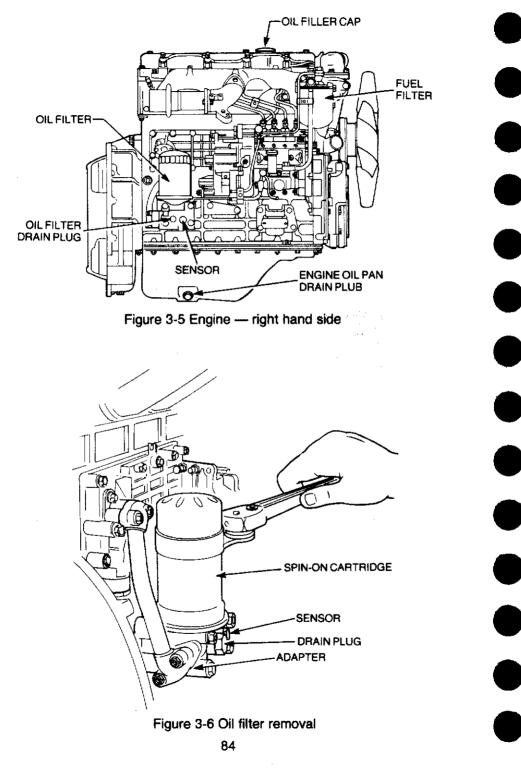
Slip joint grease nipple

#### Engine oil and oil filter change procedure

322. Run the engine until the engine coolant reaches normal operating temperature then shut down the engine. Remove the engine oil pan drain plug (see Fig. 3-5) and drain the oil into a suitable receptacle before the engine cools. Remove the drain plug from the oil filter adapter (see Fig. 3-5) and drain the oil into a suitable receptacle. Fit new sealing washers to both drain plugs and install the drain plugs in their respective positions.

323. Unscrew the oil filter cartridge counter-clockwise, using a suitable oil filter removing tool if necessary (see Fig. 3-6). Apply a film of clean engine oil on the rubber seal of the new filter cartridge and install the filter. After the filter seal contacts the adapter, tighten the filter a further half a turn by hand only.

**324.** Fill the engine with the correct quantity of the recommended lubricant. Do not overfill. Check the level on the dipstick, then run the engine for about five minutes. Stop the engine and check the oil level on the dipstick. Add additional oil as required and check for leaks at the filter.



. . . . . . . .

#### Transmission

**325.** The transmission drain plug is located on the left hand side of the transmission. Behind the drain plug is a filter which should be washed in clean fuel each time the transmission oil is drained. Allow the filter to dry completely before installing. Remove and wash the magnetic plug and remove all metallic particles. Install the plug.

**326.** The transmission fill plug is adjacent to the drain plug (see Fig. 3-7). Fill the transmission with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill hole.

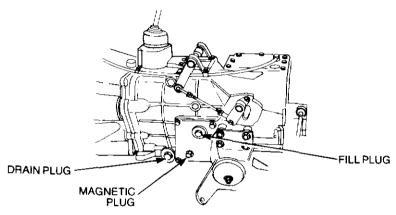


Figure 3-7 Transmission drain and fill plugs

# Transfer case

**327.** The transfer case drain plug is located in the bottom of the PTO housing (see Fig. 3-8). The plug should be cleaned each time the transfer case oil is drained. Use a new sealing washer on installation.

**328.** The transfer case fill plug is located on the rear of the housing (see Fig. 3-8). Fill the transfer case with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill hole.

329. Ensure that the transfer case breather is not restricted.

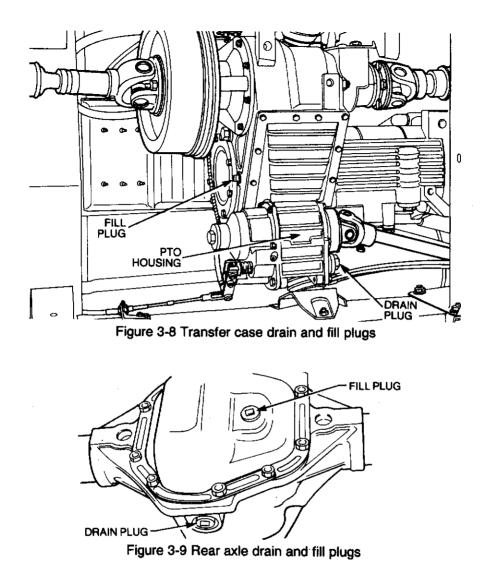
# Rear axle

**330.** The drain plug is located on the bottom of the housing, while the fill plug is located on the rear cover (see Fig. 3-9). Fill the differential with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill hole.

331. Ensure that the rear axle breather is not restricted.

# Front axle

**332.** The drain plug is located on the bottom of the housing, while the fill plug is located on the front of the housing. Fill the differential with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill hole.



333. Ensure that the front axle breather is not restricted.

# **Steering box**

**334.** The oil fill plug is located on the top of the steering box. No drain plug is fitted. Fill the steering box with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill hole.

# Swivel pin housings

335. The location of the drain plug and the fill plug is shown in Fig. 3-10.

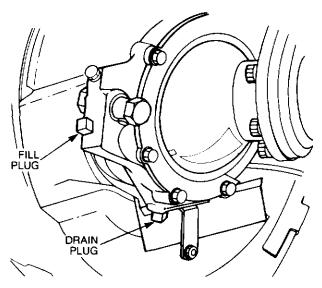


Figure 3-10 Swivel pin housing drain and fill plugs

To drain the swivel pin housing, remove both the fill and drain plugs and drain the oil into a suitable receptacle. Fill the swivel pin housing with the recommended lubricant to the bottom of the fill plug.

#### **Propeller shafts**

**336.** The propeller shafts are each fitted with a grease nipple (see Fig. 3-3 items 4 and 6) and lubrication is required each service.

#### **Rear suspension**

**337.** The rear suspension A-frame locating arm (upper link) is fitted with a grease nipple (see Fig. 3-3 item 10) and lubrication is required each service.

#### **Towing pintle**

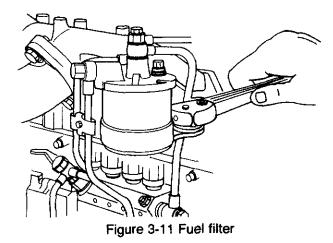
**338.** The towing pintle is fitted with one grease nipple and lubrication is required each service.

#### Water pump housing

**339.** The water pump is lubricated by a grease nipple located on the top left hand side of the housing and requires lubrication at each service.

#### **Fuel filter**

340. Place a suitable container beneath the fuel filter, then, using a

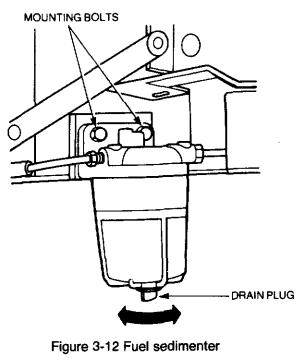


Į

suitable filter-removing tool, remove the filter (see Fig 3-11). Remove the filter rubber seal from the cover. Smear clean fuel on the rubber seal of a new filter and install the new filter on the cover. Tighten the filter by hand until the rubber seal touches the cover face, then tighten a further half a turn. Bleed the fuel system as detailed in Chapter 3 Section 1.

#### **Fuel sedimenter**

341. The fuel sedimenter, located on the right hand chassis rail forward of



- 88

the rear spring mounting. A drain plug is fitted to allow the contents to be drained (see Fig. 3-12). Bleed the fuel system as detailed in Chapter 3 Section 1.

# Air cleaner

**342.** The air cleaner elements will require cleaning or replacement when the signal indicator shows red. To clean or replace the air cleaner elements, proceed as follows:

a. Remove the hose clamps securing the air inlet and outlet hoses to the air cleaner housing (see Fig. 3-13) then remove the two wing nuts from the clamp bolts. Carefully lift the air cleaner out of the mounting brackets.

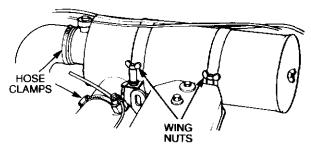


Figure 3-13 Air cleaner removal

- b. Remove the wing nuts securing the end cover and elements.
- c. Wipe out the air cleaner housing with a clean damp cloth. Remove and clean the dust valve (see Fig. 3-14).

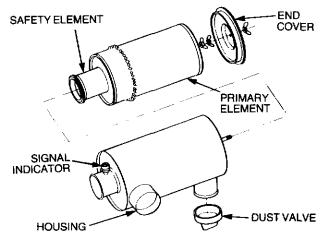


Figure 3-14 Air cleaner elements

- d. Clean or discard the primary element. If the element is to be cleaned, this can be achieved with compressed air or washing with a non-sudsing general purpose detergent (see EMEI VEH A 591-1). If washing, ensure that the element is dry before installing. Do not clean the safety element.
- e. Install and secure the new or cleaned elements, then secure the end cover.

8

- f. Install the air cleaner assembly and connect the air inlet and outlet hoses. Secure the hose clamps and tighten the wing nuts.
- g. Depress the reset button on the signal indicator to enable the red signal to be released.

# Brake reservoir

**343.** Check the fluid level in the brake reservoir against the level marked on the reservoir. If necessary, remove the reservoir top and top-up with clean brake fluid OX (Aust) 8. See Fig. 3-15 for reservoir location.

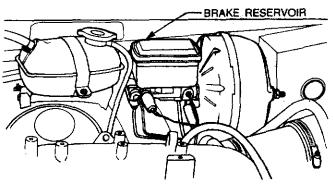


Figure 3-15 Brake reservoir

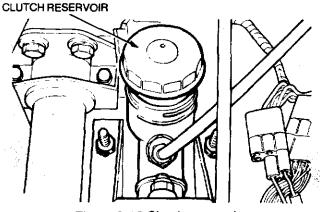


Figure 3-16 Clutch reservoir

#### **Clutch reservoir**

**344.** Remove the reservoir cap and check that the fluid level in the clutch reservoir is up to the bottom of the filler neck. If necessary, top-up with clean brake fluid OX (Aust) 8. See Fig.3-16 for reservoir location.

#### Winch

**345.** Remove the winch gearbox fill plug (see Fig. 3-17) and check that the oil level is up to the bottom of the fill plug. Top-up if necessary.

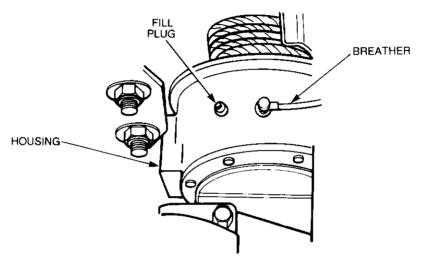


Figure 3-17 Winch fill plug

**346.** The winch drive line is fitted with seven grease nipples which require lubrication each service.

# WARNING

Always wear industrial gloves when handling steel wire rope. Do not use the hands to guide the rope on or off the drum when winching.

**347.** The winch rope should be pulled out, checked, cleaned and greased at every service. Ensure that a load is maintained on the winch rope when rewinding.

**348.** To drain the winch gearbox, remove the fill plug, then remove the drain plug which is located on the bottom of the gearbox housing. Drain the oil into a suitable container, then clean and install the drain plug. Top-up the gearbox with clean oil to the bottom of the fill plug hole, then install the fill plug.

349. Ensure that the winch breather is not restricted.

#### **Fanbelt Jockey Pulley**

**350.** The 24 volt alternator fanbelt jockey pulley is fitted with one grease nipple and requires lubrication at each service (see Fig. 3-15).

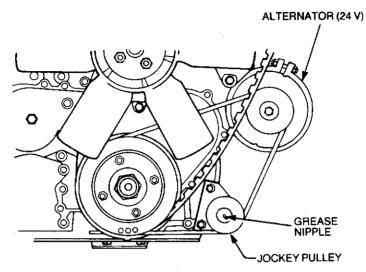


Figure 3-18 Jockey pulley lubrication

039 039 0 ROVER 110	Quantity Expend- Quantity per ability per sub- equip- classi- Foot- assembly ment fication note	۲ ۲	Z F	4 Z	Z F	1 × B	z	Z -
	Unit Qr of pe Issue as							
TRUCK, UTILITY, LIGHTWEIGHT, FFR, WINCH, MC2 – LAND ROVER 110 LIABILITY CODE 73010/05 ITEMS SUPPLIED/ISSUED WITH TRUCK PART 1 – Principal Items NIL PART 24 – Items Essential to Operation of Equipment	Designation	Baseplate, Jack, Wooden, 12 in. x 12 in. x 2 in.	Battery, Storage, 12V, 11 Plate, 80 Amp/hr, 305 mm Lg x 175 mm W x 225 mm H	Battery, Storage, 12V, 15 Plate, 93 Amp/hr, 343 mm Lg x 173 mm W x 245 mm H, (Exide Cycle X Plus, CX4)	Box, Small Parts, Plastic, 4-1/2 in. Lg x 2-1/2 in. W x 2-3/4 in. H, W/Lid	Book, Record, TGM 120, Record Book for Service Equipment	Cover, Fitted, Vehicular Body, FFR Chain Assembly, Single Leg, W/Hook, Oblong Link and Removable Joining Links, Chain Size 3/8 in.	Gauge by Approx. 5 ft 3 in. Free Length
TRUCK, UTILI	NATO Stock No.	5120-66-048-8548	6140-66-065-0681	NIC	8115-66-022-0114	7530-66-107-1001	NIC 4010-66-021-7290	
	No. T	-	N	n	4	S	9 1	
<b>•</b>	9	3						

No.	NATO Stock No.	Designation	sue of H	per sub- assembly		<b>ability classi- fication</b>	Foot- note
æ	2990-66-115-4636	Pipe, Exhaust, Flexible Extension, 51 mm ID x 3 m Lq. Galvanized				z	
თ	4210-66-089-8751	Extinguisher, Fire, Vaporizing Liquid, Bromochlorodifluoromethane, 1.50 kg Capacity, Stored Pressure, Reculated Discharter Type			• <del>•</del>	: z	
10	NIC	Gauge, Tyre Pressure, Self Contained, Portable, Bar Type				<u> </u>	
1	2610-66-010-7864	Inner Tube, Pneumatic Tyre, Light Truck, 7.50 16, TR 15 Valve			• <del>•</del>	z	4
12	5120-66-012-6101	Jack, Hydraulic, Hand, Double Lift, 7-1/2 in. Closed H. 17 in. Extended. 5 Ton W/Handle			· +-	z	:
13	5120-66-014-0251	Pliers, Combination Side Cutting, W/Pipe Grip and Serrated Jaws. Insulated. 6 in. Nom Lo	4		· -	Z	
4	4320-00-852-9036	Pump Inflating, Manual, Hand Operated, Single Action. W/30 in. Lo Hose and Adapter			-	×	
S	NIC	Rail, Canopy, Rear			•	z	
16	NIC	Rail, Canopy, Centre			-	z	
2	NIC	Rail, Canopy, Top Front			-	z	
18	5140-66-067-5483	Roll, Tools and Accessories, Cloth Coated Nylon, 2 Pockets, 14 Loops, 690 mm Lg x 380 mm W, W/2 Flaps			-	×	
19	5120-66-024-7832	Screwdriver, Crosstip, Cellulose Acetate Handle, Phillips No. 3 x 150 mm Lg Blade			<del>ر .</del>	×	
50	5120-66-026-0206	Screwdriver, Flat Tip, Celtulose Acetate Handle, 8 mm W Tip x 150 mm Lg Blade			-	z	

No. No.	NATO Stock No.	Designation	Unit ssue	Quantity per sub- assembly	Quantity equip- ment	Expend- ability classi- fication	Foot- note
21	NIC	Tyre, Pneumatic, Light Truck, Tubed 7.50 R 16 LT,			Ŧ	Z	<
:	(	10 Ply, Olympic Steel Trek			- c	z z	<
22	NIC	Wheel Chocks Wheel Pheumatic Type, 6.00 x 16			v <del>-</del>	zz	<
242	5120-66-013-6747	Wrench, Open End, Adjustable, 250 mm Nom Size			-	×	
25	5120-66-016-1257	Wrench, Open End, Fixed, Double Ended, 15 Degree Offset, 1/2 in, and 9/16 in. A/F			-	z	
26	5120-66-016-1255	Wrench, Open End, Fixed, Double Ended, 15 Degree Offset, 5/8 in. and 11/16 in. A/F			-	z	
27	5120-66-016-0098	Wrench, Ring, Bi-Hexagon, Double Offset, Double Ended, 1/2 in. and 9/16 in. A/F			<del></del>	×	
28	5120-66-016-1851	Wrench, Ring, Bi-Hexagon, Double Offset, Double Ended, 5/8 in. and 11/16 in. A/F			-	×	
29	NIC	Wrench, Socket, Wheelnut, 4 Way Type 15/16 in. and 1-1/16 in. x 16 in. Nom Lg O/A			-	z	
30	D N N	PART 2B — Optional Equipment — To be Demanded Separately Equipment Kit, Vehicular, Truck, Lightweight, MC2, 4 x 4, 4 Cylinder Diesel Engine Manual Transmission, 12V Electrical System Land Rover Model 110 Series (SCES 12036)	arate	ž	-	z	
Foo1	Footnotes A Spare						

•

•

•

Spare. Individual pages to be demanded as per User Catalogue for Stationery Supplies (FORMS). ć ḿ

SIMPLEX COMPLETE EQUIPMENT SCHEDULE 12036 EQUIPMENT KIT

# ITEMS REQUIRED TO MAKE UP THE EQUIPMENT KIT

PART 1 — Principal Items

۲L NL

# PART 2A — items Essential to Operation of Equipment

Ke Ke	NATO Stock No.	Designation	Unit Issue	Quantity per sub- assembly	Duantity equip ment	Expend- ability classi- fication	Foot- note
+	5110-66-011-0377	Axe, Single Bit, 2 kg, 820 mm Lg			-	×	
2	7240-66-021-5710	Can, Dispensing, Funnel Top, Tin Plate, 1 pint Capacity, W/O Handle			<del></del>	×	
ო	7240-99-802-2405	Can, Gasoline, Military, Steel, 4-1/2 gallon			-	z	
4	8110-66-016-0717	Can, Screw Cap, Oil, Rect Shape, 5 Litre			-	z	
ŝ	7240-66-054-8602	Can, Water, Military, Plastic, 22 Litre			÷	×	
9	2640-00-060-3550	Cap, Pneumatic Valve, Brass, Sealing and Deflating, 5/16 in. Unit Int Thd			ъ	×	
2	4010-66-086-8463	Chain Assembly, Single Leg, Alloy Steel, 9/32 in. Dia Oblong Link One End, Latch Hook Other End 3.75 m Lq. 3136 lb. Swl	Å		• <del>•</del>	z	
8	5120-66-012-6821	Handle, Mattock-Pick, 5 lb. Pick			-	×	
თ	5340-66-025-0498	Holder Key, Steel, 3/4 in. ID			2	×	

Ko Te	NATO Stock No.	Designation	Unit of Issue	Quantity per sub- assembly	Quantity per equip- ment	Expend- ability classi- fication	Foot-
10	5970-66-018-8475	Insulation Tape, Electrical, Black, 18 mm W x 33 mm La			<del>.</del>	×	
<del>.</del>	6240-66-022-3583	Lamp, Incandescent, 12V, 21/6 W, Double Contact Bayonet Candelabra Indexing (Bay 15D)			2	×	
12	6240-66-010-8161	Lamp, Incandescent, 12V, 21 W, Single Contact Bayonet Candelabra Base, 'S' Shape, Clear			2	×	
13	6240-66-013-8678	Lamp, Incandescent, 12V, 6 W, Single Contact Bayonet (BA 9S) Base, 'S' Shape, Clear			N	×	
14	6240-66-010-7460	Lamp, Incandescent, 12V, 5 W, Single Contact Bavonet Candelabra Base, 'G' Shape, Clear			e	×	۷
15	6230-99-942-7876	Light, Extension, C/W Cable and Plug, W/O Globe			-	z	
16	5340-66-020-2790	Padlock, Brass, Solid Case, Steel Shackle, 45 mm W, 19 mm Shackle Clearance			N	×	
17	5120-66-012-6893	Pick, Digging, W/O Handle, 5 lb.			-	×	
18	4030-66-123-1450	Shackle, Dee, Alloy Steel, Quality Grade S, 19 mm Nom Size, C/W Metric Thd Collard Eye Pin, 4.7 Tonne Wil, Zinc Coated			2	×	
19	5120-66-093-8563	Shovel, Hand, GS, Rd Point Blade, Plastic D-Handle, Black or Dark Green, 35-1/2 in. Lg O/A			-	×	
20	9905-66-018-3897	Sign, Warning, Portable, Motor Vehicle			က	×	
23	9905-66-048-0206 2640-00-050-1229	Tag, Marker, Brass, Rd, 1-1/4 in. Dia Valve Core, Pneumatic Tvre			01 KD	××	
23	7240-66-063-2338	Filler Neck, Pourer, Goose Neck Type, Jerrican			-		

•

PART 2B — Optional Equipment — To be Demanded Separately

Ī

98

Footnotes A. Qty. 1 for Light Extension, two spare.

# INDEX

•

## A

### Para.

Accelerator pedal	
Air cleaner	
Air distribution control	67
Air temperature control	
Ammeter	
Angles, approach and departure	
Antenna mounts	
Axle, front	, .
Axle, rear	12, 47, 330

### В

Battery boxes 100
Battery replacement — FFR 236
Blackout lighting
Bleeding the fuel system
Body and chassis fittings
Body load area, tray 27
Bonnet, opening
Brake, parking
Brake pedal
Brake system reservoir
Brakes, service
Brakes, vehicle
Braking
÷
Bridge classification 31, 112

## С

Cabin heating
Cabin ventilation
Cabin seating
Camouflage lashing points 113
Canopy 233
Capacities
Carrying capacity, troop 26
Centre of gravity (C of G) designation plate 110
Changing a wheel 232
Chassis 18

Chassis and body fittings
Classification bridge 31, 110
Cleaner, air
Clutch
Clutch pedal
Clutch reservoir
C of G designation plate 108
Combination switch 59
Controls, air distribution
Cooling system
Coolant temperature gauge 64
Cross-country driving 230

## D

Data servicing	 	 	 	 	 	 	 103
Data summary	 	 	 	 	 	 	 1-27
De-ditching tools	 	 	 	 	 	 	 . 92
Dimensions	 	 	 	 	 	 	 . 28
Distribution box .							
Driving habits							

## E

Electric windscreen washers 68	3
Electrical	7
Electrical, accessories	5
Electrical system 20	)
Electrical system ignition/start switch	ŀ
Electrical trailer connection socket 94	ŀ
Engine	3
Engine accessory drive	3
Engine oil and oil filter change procedure	ŀ
Engine starter	5
Engine, starting	)
Engine, stopping 226	3
Engine temperature 221	ļ
Engine warning lights 63	}
External lighting 21	ļ
Extinguisher, fire	ļ

	F	1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000
Fan control		

Filter, fuel	340
Filter, oil	-324
Fire extinguisher	91
First parade servicing 301	-305
Flywheel housing drain 228	-229
Fording depth 30,	228
Front axle 11, 45,	332
Front suspension 14	4, 46
Fuel filter	340
Fuel gauge	62
Fuel sedimenter	341
Fuel system	. 4
Fuel system, bleeding	315
Fuse box	
Fuses	24

•

•

•

•

G	
Gauge, coolant temperature	64
Gauge, fuel	62
Gear changing 2	24
Gear lever	81
Good driving habits 221-2	:31
Ground clearance	32

## н

Habits, driving221-23Halts on the march309-31	
Hand throttle	
Hazard switch	39
Head lights/park lights	59
Heater controls 58, 61, 6	32
High/low beam dipper switch	59
Horn, electric	
Hourmeter	54
Housing, water pump 33	39

Ignition switch	74
Instruments	85
Instrument lights	57
Internal lighting	70
Introduction	36

I

Jacking plate	108
Jerrican stowage	89

J

## К

Last parade servicing	311
Lights, warning	63
Lights, instrument	57
Light, map reading	85
Lighting, blackout	53
Lighting, external	21
Lighting, internal	22
Lighting, military	23
Lighting, reduced	53
List of agents	215

### М

Maintenance, periodical	316
Map reading light	. 85
Military lighting	. 23
Mirrors, rear vision	. 97
Moving off and running	308
Moving the vehicle	220

#### N

Nomenclature plate	102
Normal, blackout and reduced lighting	53

### 0

Odometer	61	
Opening bonnet for servicing access	312	
Operational and logistic concepts	37	
Operation, vehicle	216-242	
Oil filter and engine oil change procedure	322-324	

Panel lights .

Ρ

102

F	Parking	227
	Parking brake	1, 80
	Pedal, accelerator	
F	Pedal, brake	73
	Pedal, clutch	
_	Performance	
_	Periodical maintenance	316
F	Pintle, towing	, 338
_	POL stowage	89
_	Plate, C of G designation	110
	Plate, jacking procedure	108
	Plate, main transmission shift diagram	81
	Plate, nomenclature	104
	Plate, servicing data	105
	Plate, shipping data	106
F	Plate, towing and dyno test data	107
F	Plate, winch operation	109
F	Power take-off (PTO)	. 9
F	Propeller shafts	, 336

## Q

## R

Radiator coolant, top-up	
Rear axle 12, 47,	330
Rear dome lights	99
Rear suspension 15, 48,	337
Rear vision mirrors	97
Reduced lighting	53
Reservoir, brake	343
Reservoir, clutch	
Rifle clips and butt boxes	90

Seat belts	96
Seating, cabin	
Sedimenter, fuel	341
Service brakes	49
Servicing, data plate	103
Servicing, first parade	
Servicing, last parade	

Ş

Shafts, propeller	13,	336
Shift pattern, main transmission		81
Shift lever, main transmission		81
Shift lever, transfer case		82
Shift pattern, transfer case		82
Shipping data plate		104
Sign, bridge classification	31,	110
Sign, unit/formation	•••	109
Slinging and tie-down points		34
Spare wheel stowage and lowering assembly		93
Special requirements		317
Speedometer and odometer		61
Starter, engine		. 5
Starting engine		219
Steerable front drive axle		
Steering		16
Steering box		334
Stopping the engine		226
Stowage		88
Stowage, POL		89
Suspension, front		1, 46
Suspension, rear	48,	337
Switch, turn indicator		59
Switch, hazard		69
Switch, head lights/park		59
Switch, high/low dipper		59
Switch, ignition/start		74
Swivel pin housings		335
System, electrical		20

•

## T

Temperature control, heater	66
Temperature coolant gauge	64
Throttle, hand	71
Towing	235
Towing and dyno test data plate	107
Towing pintle	338
Trailer connection socket	94
Transfer case	327
Transfer case control switch	55
Transfer case shift lever	82
Transfer case shift pattern	82
Transmission	325
Transportability	33

Tray body load area	27
Troop carrying capacity	26
Tyres and wheels	19

### U

•

•

•

•

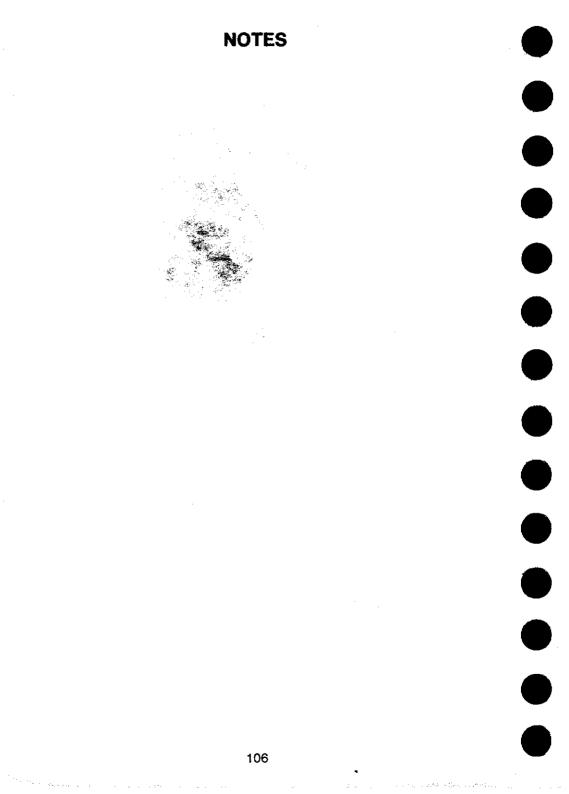
Unit/formation signs		111
----------------------	--	-----

### V

Vehicle operation	216	-242
Vehicle, start		219
Ventilation		52
Voltmeter		65

### W

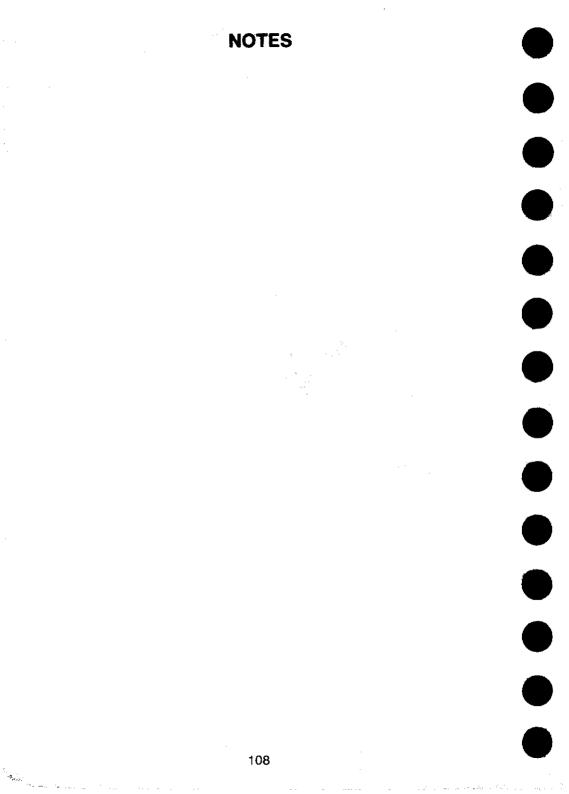
Warning lights	63
Warranty and repair	
Washers, windscreen	68
Water pump housing 3	39
Wheel changing	32
Wheels and tyres	19
Winch	45
Winch operation	42
Winch operation decal 1	09
Windscreen lowering 2	34
Windscreen wiper switch	68





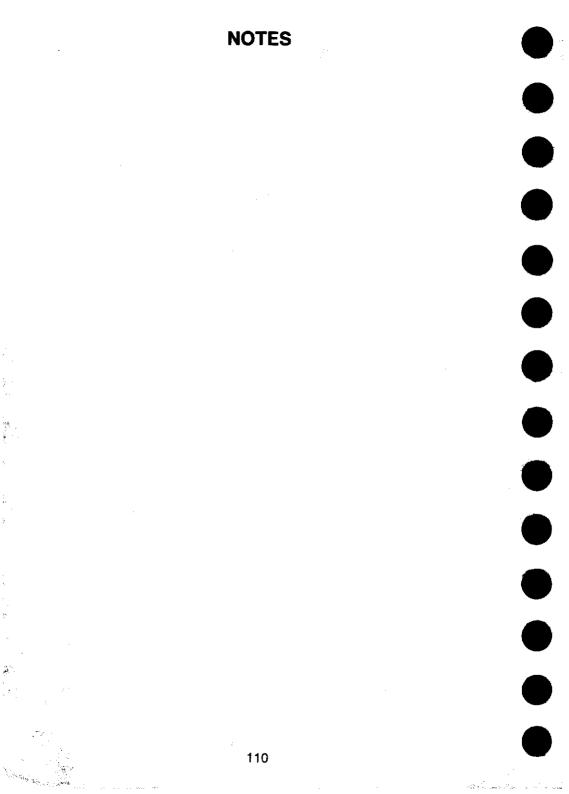
•

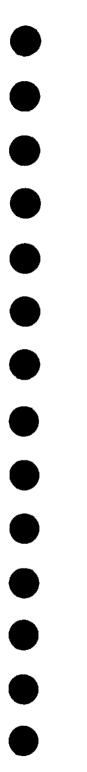












# NOTES

•

